

# **Referenda**

# **1**

**A**  
**Grammar and Vocabulary**  
**Reference Book**  
**for**  
**Common Entrance Latin**  
**Level 1**

**R C Bass**

Referenda 1  
First edition  
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## SECTION 1: Grammatical Terms

<b>adjectives</b>	These are words that describe nouns. e.g. <i>bonus</i> (good), <i>pulcher</i> (beautiful).
<b>adverbs</b>	These are words which describe verbs. e.g. <i>bene</i> (well), <i>statim</i> (immediately)
<b>cardinal number</b>	<i>unus</i> (one), <i>duo</i> (two), <i>tres</i> (three) etc. Note carefully the difference between this and an <b>Ordinal Number</b> .
<b>case</b>	nominative (subject), vocative (person spoken to), accusative (object), genitive ( <i>of</i> ), dative ( <i>to</i> or <i>for</i> ) or ablative ( <i>by</i> , <i>with</i> , <i>from</i> ).
<b>conjugation</b>	A family of verbs which behave in the same way. e.g. <i>amo</i> (1) is in the first conjugation; <i>audio</i> (4) is in the fourth conjugation.
<b>conjunction</b>	A joining word. e.g. <i>et</i> (and), <i>sed</i> (but).
<b>declension</b>	A family of nouns which behave in the same way. e.g. <i>puella</i> (girl) is in the first declension; <i>servus</i> (slave) is in the second declension.
<b>gender</b>	Whether a noun or adjective is masculine, feminine or neuter.
<b>imperative</b>	An order. e.g. <i>audi!</i> (listen!), <i>amate!</i> (love!).
<b>infinitive</b>	A <i>to</i> word, the second principal part of a verb, usually ending in <i>-re</i> in Latin. e.g. <i>amare</i> (to love). But beware of <i>esse</i> (to be).
<b>noun</b>	A person, place or thing
<b>number</b>	Whether a noun or verb is SINGULAR or PLURAL.
<b>ordinal number</b>	<i>primus</i> (first), <i>secundus</i> (second), <i>tertius</i> (third) and so on. Note carefully the difference between this and a <b>Cardinal Number</b> .

**person**

1<sup>st</sup> person singular = I  
2<sup>nd</sup> person singular = You  
3<sup>rd</sup> person singular = He, She, It  
1<sup>st</sup> person plural = We  
2<sup>nd</sup> person plural = You  
3<sup>rd</sup> person plural = They

**prepositions**

Little words like *cum* (with), *ad* (to, towards), *in* (in).  
In Latin, some prepositions are followed by accusative nouns, others by ablative nouns.

**tense**

This describes the time when something is happening. You will meet three tenses in Level 1: present (happening now), imperfect (continuous action in the past) or perfect (a single, one-off action in the past).

**verb**

A doing word.

## SECTION 2 - NOUNS

### 2.1 Summary of case usage

<i>name of case</i>	<i>job</i>	<i>examples</i>
<b>nominative</b>	subject (doer) of verb	<b>servus</b> laborat. <i>The slave is working.</i>
	with the verb <i>to be</i>	Marcus est <b>servus</b> . <i>Marcus is a slave.</i>
<b>vocative</b>	person spoken to	<b>serve</b> , quid facis? <i>Slave, what are you doing?</i>
<b>accusative</b>	object (receiver) of verb	<b>servum</b> laudo. <i>I am praising the slave.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>ad</i>	<i>ad</i> <b>servum</b> currit. <i>He is running towards the slave.</i>
<b>genitive</b>	'of'	dominus <b>servi</b> est saevus. <i>The master of the slave is cruel.</i>
<b>dative</b>	'to', 'for'	pecuniam <b>servo</b> dat. <i>He gives money to the slave.</i>
<b>ablative</b>	'by', 'with', 'from'	puerum <b>gladio</b> necat. <i>He kills the boy with his sword.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>cum</i>	<i>cum</i> <b>servo</b> pugnat. <i>He is fighting with the slave.</i>



## 2.2 Summary of Nouns

<b>Declension:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Gender:</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>n</b>
	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>field</i>	<i>war</i>
<b>SINGULAR</b>					
nominative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>US</b>	pu <b>ER</b>	ag <b>ER</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
vocative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>E</b>	pu <b>ER</b>	ag <b>ER</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
accusative	puell <b>AM</b>	serv <b>UM</b>	puer <b>UM</b>	agr <b>UM</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
genitive	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>I</b>
dative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>O</b>	puer <b>O</b>	agr <b>O</b>	bell <b>O</b>
ablative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>O</b>	puer <b>O</b>	agr <b>O</b>	bell <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>	<i>girls</i>	<i>slaves</i>	<i>boys</i>	<i>fields</i>	<i>wars</i>
nominative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>A</b>
vocative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>A</b>
accusative	puell <b>AS</b>	serv <b>OS</b>	puer <b>OS</b>	agr <b>OS</b>	bell <b>A</b>
genitive	puell <b>ARUM</b>	serv <b>ORUM</b>	puer <b>ORUM</b>	agr <b>ORUM</b>	bell <b>ORUM</b>
dative	puell <b>IS</b>	serv <b>IS</b>	puer <b>IS</b>	agr <b>IS</b>	bell <b>IS</b>
ablative	puell <b>IS</b>	serv <b>IS</b>	puer <b>IS</b>	agr <b>IS</b>	bell <b>IS</b>

## SECTION 3 – ADJECTIVES

### 3.1 Adjectives in -us

e.g. bon**US**, *good*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	bon <b>US</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
vocative	bon <b>E</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
accusative	bon <b>UM</b>	bon <b>AM</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
genitive	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>I</b>
dative	bon <b>O</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>O</b>
ablative	bon <b>O</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>A</b>
vocative	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>A</b>
accusative	bon <b>OS</b>	bon <b>AS</b>	bon <b>A</b>
genitive	bon <b>ORUM</b>	bon <b>ARUM</b>	bon <b>ORUM</b>
dative	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>
ablative	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>

### 3.2 Adjectives in -er (keeping the e)

e.g. mis**ER**, *miserable*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	miser	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
vocative	miser	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
accusative	miser <b>UM</b>	miser <b>AM</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
genitive	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>I</b>
dative	miser <b>O</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>O</b>
ablative	miser <b>O</b>	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>A</b>
vocative	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>A</b>
accusative	miser <b>OS</b>	miser <b>AS</b>	miser <b>A</b>
genitive	miser <b>ORUM</b>	miser <b>ARUM</b>	miser <b>ORUM</b>
dative	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>
ablative	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>

### 3.3 Adjectives in -er (dropping the e)

e.g. pulch**ER**, *beautiful*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	pulchr	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
vocative	pulchr	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
accusative	pulchr <b>UM</b>	pulchr <b>AM</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
genitive	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>I</b>
dative	pulchr <b>O</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>O</b>
ablative	pulchr <b>O</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
vocative	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
accusative	pulchr <b>OS</b>	pulchr <b>AS</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
genitive	pulchr <b>ORUM</b>	pulchr <b>ARUM</b>	pulchr <b>ORUM</b>
dative	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>
ablative	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>

## SECTION 4 – PRONOUNS

### 4.1 First Person Pronoun: *ego*

	<b>singular</b>		<b>plural</b>	
nominative	ego	<i>I</i>	nos	<i>we</i>
accusative	me	<i>me</i>	nos	<i>us</i>

### 4.2 Second Person Pronoun: *tu*

	<b>singular</b>		<b>plural</b>	
nominative	tu	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>
accusative	te	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>

## SECTION 5 - PREPOSITIONS

### 5.1 Level 1

ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>	ad reginam ambulat <i>He is walking towards the queen</i>
contra + accusative	<i>against</i>	contra nautam pugnat. <i>He is fighting against the sailor.</i>
per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>	per viam currit. <i>He is running along the road.</i>
prope + accusative	<i>near</i>	prope murum stat. <i>He is standing near the wall.</i>
trans + accusative	<i>across</i>	trans viam festinat. <i>He hurries across the road.</i>
a/ab + ablative	<i>(away) from</i>	ab insula navigat. <i>He sails away from the island.</i>
cum + ablative	<i>with</i>	cum amico ludit. <i>He is playing with a friend.</i>
de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>	de periculo monet. <i>He warns about the danger.</i>
e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>	ex oppido currit. <i>He runs out of the town.</i>

#### The Preposition *in*

This frequently causes problems, because it can be followed by an ablative word (when it means *in* or *on*.) as well as by an accusative word (when it means *into*).

#### Examples

in + ablative = *in*.      equus in agro currit.  
*The horse is running **in** the field.*

in + accusative = *into*.      equus in agrum currit.  
*The horse is running **into** the field.*

## VERBS

### 6.1 Present Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>love</i>	<b>2</b> <i>warn</i>	<b>3</b> <i>rule</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>take</i>	<b>4</b> <i>hear</i>
<i>I</i>	am <b>O</b>	mon <b>EO</b>	reg <b>O</b>	cap <b>IO</b>	aud <b>IO</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	am <b>AS</b>	mon <b>ES</b>	reg <b>IS</b>	cap <b>IS</b>	aud <b>IS</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	am <b>AT</b>	mon <b>ET</b>	reg <b>IT</b>	cap <b>IT</b>	aud <b>IT</b>
<i>We</i>	am <b>AMUS</b>	mon <b>EMUS</b>	reg <b>IMUS</b>	cap <b>IMUS</b>	aud <b>IMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	am <b>ATIS</b>	mon <b>ETIS</b>	reg <b>ITIS</b>	cap <b>ITIS</b>	aud <b>ITIS</b>
<i>They</i>	am <b>ANT</b>	mon <b>ENT</b>	reg <b>UNT</b>	cap <b>IUNT</b>	aud <b>IUNT</b>

### 6.2 Imperfect Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>was/were loving</i>	<b>2</b> <i>was/were warning</i>	<b>3</b> <i>was/were ruling</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>was/were taking</i>	<b>4</b> <i>was/were hearing</i>
<i>I</i>	am <b>ABAM</b>	mon <b>EBAM</b>	reg <b>EBAM</b>	cap <b>IEBAM</b>	aud <b>IEBAM</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	am <b>ABAS</b>	mon <b>EBAS</b>	reg <b>EBAS</b>	cap <b>IEBAS</b>	aud <b>IEBAS</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	am <b>ABAT</b>	mon <b>EBAT</b>	reg <b>EBAT</b>	cap <b>IEBAT</b>	aud <b>IEBAT</b>
<i>We</i>	am <b>ABAMUS</b>	mon <b>EBAMUS</b>	reg <b>EBAMUS</b>	cap <b>IEBAMUS</b>	aud <b>IEBAMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	am <b>ABATIS</b>	mon <b>EBATIS</b>	reg <b>EBATIS</b>	cap <b>IEBATIS</b>	aud <b>IEBATIS</b>
<i>They</i>	am <b>ABANT</b>	mon <b>EBANT</b>	reg <b>EBANT</b>	cap <b>IEBANT</b>	aud <b>IEBANT</b>

### 6.3 Perfect Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>loved</i>	<b>2</b> <i>warned</i>	<b>3</b> <i>ruled</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>took</i>	<b>4</b> <i>heard</i>
<i>I</i>	amav <b>I</b>	monu <b>I</b>	rex <b>I</b>	cep <b>I</b>	audiv <b>I</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	amav <b>ISTI</b>	monu <b>ISTI</b>	rex <b>ISTI</b>	cep <b>ISTI</b>	audiv <b>ISTI</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	amav <b>IT</b>	monu <b>IT</b>	rex <b>IT</b>	cep <b>IT</b>	audiv <b>IT</b>
<i>We</i>	amav <b>IMUS</b>	monu <b>IMUS</b>	rex <b>IMUS</b>	cep <b>IMUS</b>	audiv <b>IMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	amav <b>ISTIS</b>	monu <b>ISTIS</b>	rex <b>ISTIS</b>	cep <b>ISTIS</b>	audiv <b>ISTIS</b>
<i>They</i>	amav <b>ERUNT</b>	monu <b>ERUNT</b>	rex <b>ERUNT</b>	cep <b>ERUNT</b>	audiv <b>ERUNT</b>

#### 6.4 Present Infinitives (an infinitive is a *to*-word)

	<b>Present</b>	<b>English</b>	<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>English</b>
1	amo	<i>I love</i>	am <b>ARE</b>	<i>to love</i>
2	moneo	<i>I warn</i>	mon <b>ERE</b>	<i>to warn</i>
3	rego	<i>I rule</i>	reg <b>ERE</b>	<i>to rule</i>
4	audio	<i>I hear</i>	aud <b>IRE</b>	<i>to hear</i>
3½	capio	<i>I take</i>	cap <b>ERE</b>	<i>to take</i>
irregular verb	sum	<i>I am</i>	esse	<i>to be</i>

#### 6.5 Imperatives (these are used to give orders)

	<b>singular</b>	<b>plural</b>	
1	am <b>A</b>	am <b>ATE</b>	<i>love!</i>
2	mon <b>E</b>	mon <b>ETE</b>	<i>warn!</i>
3	reg <b>E</b>	reg <b>ITE</b>	<i>rule!</i>
4	aud <b>I</b>	aud <b>ITE</b>	<i>hear!//listen!</i>
3½	cap <b>E</b>	cap <b>ITE</b>	<i>take!</i>

#### 6.6 *sum, I am*

	<b>Present</b>	<b>Imperfect</b>	<b>Perfect</b>
	<i>am/is/are</i>	<i>was/were</i>	<i>was/were</i>
<i>I</i>	sum	eram	fui
<i>You (sg)</i>	es	eras	fuisti
<i>He/She/It</i>	est	erat	fuit
<i>We</i>	sumus	eramus	fuimus
<i>You (pl)</i>	estis	eratis	fuistis
<i>They</i>	sunt	erant	fuerunt
<b>Infinitive ('to')</b>	esse		
<b>Imperatives</b>			
singular:	es/esto		
plural:	este/estote		

## SECTION 7 – SYNTAX

### 7.1 Adverbs

Adverbs do not change their form in Latin. They will usually be found just before the verb at the end of the sentence.

servi fortiter pugnant.                      *The slaves fight bravely.*  
pueri semper bene laborant.              *Boys always work well.*

---

### 7.2 *quod* (= because) clauses

These are straightforward:

puella nautam amabat quod pecuniam habebat.  
*The girl liked the sailor because he had money.*

servi, quod dominum timebant, fugerunt.  
*Because the slaves were afraid of their master, they fled.*

---

### 7.3 *ubi* (= when) clauses

These also are straightforward:

ubi magistrum vidit, perterritus erat.  
*When he saw the teacher, he was frightened.*

servi, ubi pericula viderunt, cucurrerunt.  
*When the slaves saw the dangers, they ran.*

---

### 7.4 Direct Questions: *-ne*

A Latin statement can be changed into a question by adding *-ne* to the end of the first word of the sentence and adding a question mark to the end of the sentence:

#### Examples

1. laborat.                      *He is working.*  
laborat**ne**?                      *Is he working?*
2. est fessus.                      *He is tired.*  
est**ne** fessus?                      *Is he tired?*
3. puer puellam spectat.              *The boy is looking at the girl.*  
puer**ne** puellam spectat?              *Is the boy looking at the girl?*

## 7.5 Present infinitives

These are *to*-words. You will find them used with the verbs *prepare* (**paro**), *want* (**cupio**), *decide* (**constituo**) and *order* (**iubeo**). The infinitive usually comes just before the main verb at the end of the sentence.

puella **cantare** parat.

*The girl prepares to sing.*

pueri **ludere** cupiunt.

*The boys want to work.*

servi **pugnare** constituerunt.

*The slaves decided to fight.*

dominus servos bene **laborare** iussit.

*The master ordered the slaves to work.*

---

## SECTION 8 – NUMBERS

### 8.1 Cardinal numbers 1-10

unus	one
duo	two
tres	three
quattuor	four
quinque	five
sex	six
septem	seven
octo	eight
novem	nine
decem	ten

### 8.2 Ordinal numbers 1st – 10th

primus	first
secundus	second
tertius	third
quartus	fourth
quintus	fifth
sextus	sixth
septimus	seventh
octavus	eighth
nonus	ninth
decimus	tenth



## Vocabulary Checklist

### Adjectives

1	altus, -a, -um	<i>high, deep</i>
2	bonus, -a, -um	<i>good</i>
3	clarus, -a, -um	<i>clear, bright, famous</i>
4	fessus, -a, -um	<i>tired</i>
5	iratus, -a, -um	<i>angry</i>
6	laetus, -a, -um	<i>happy</i>
7	magnus, -a, -um	<i>big, great, large</i>
8	malus, -a, -um	<i>bad, wicked</i>
9	meus, -a, -um	<i>my</i>
10	miser, -era, -erum	<i>wretched, unfortunate</i>
11	multus, -a, -um	<i>much, many</i>
12	noster, nostra, nostrum	<i>our</i>
13	notus, -a, -um	<i>well known</i>
14	novus, -a, -um	<i>new</i>
15	parvus, -a, -um	<i>small, little</i>
16	perterritus, -a, -um	<i>frightened</i>
17	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	<i>beautiful, handsome</i>
18	Romanus, -a, -um	<i>Roman</i>
19	sacer, sacra, sacrum	<i>sacred, holy</i>
20	saevus, -a, -um	<i>savage</i>
21	suus, -a, -um	<i>his own, her own, their own</i>
22	tutus, -a, -um	<i>safe</i>
23	tuus, -a, -um	<i>your (singular)</i>
24	validus, -a, -um	<i>strong</i>
25	vester, vestra, vestrum	<i>your (plural)</i>

### Adverbs

26	bene	<i>well</i>
27	deinde	<i>then, next</i>
28	diu	<i>for a long time</i>
29	fortiter	<i>bravely</i>
30	frustra	<i>in vain</i>
31	hic	<i>here</i>
32	iam	<i>now, already</i>

33	ibi	<i>there</i>
34	iterum	<i>again</i>
35	magnopere	<i>greatly, especially</i>
36	mox	<i>soon</i>
37	non	<i>not</i>
38	numquam	<i>never</i>
39	olim	<i>once (upon a time)</i>
40	saepe	<i>often</i>
41	semper	<i>always</i>
42	sic	<i>thus, so</i>
43	statim	<i>immediately</i>
44	subito	<i>suddenly</i>
45	tamen	<i>however</i>
46	tandem	<i>at last</i>

### **Conjunctions**

47	et	<i>and</i>
48	etiam	<i>even, also</i>
49	igitur	<i>therefore</i>
50	itaque	<i>and so, therefore</i>
51	quod	<i>because</i>
52	sed	<i>but</i>
53	ubi	<i>when</i>

### **Nouns: 1st declension**

54	ancilla, -ae 1 f.	<i>maidservant, slavegirl</i>
55	aqua, -ae 1 f.	<i>water</i>
56	dea, -ae 1 f.	<i>goddess</i>
57	femina, -ae 1 f.	<i>woman</i>
58	filia, -ae 1 f.	<i>daughter</i>
59	hasta, -ae 1 f.	<i>spear</i>
60	insula, -ae 1 f.	<i>island, block of flats</i>
61	ira, -ae 1 f.	<i>anger</i>
62	patria, -ae 1 f.	<i>country, homeland</i>
63	pecunia, -ae 1 f.	<i>money</i>
64	puella, -ae 1 f.	<i>girl</i>
65	regina, -ae 1 f.	<i>queen</i>

66	sagitta, -ae 1 f.	<i>arrow</i>
67	terra, -ae 1 f.	<i>land, earth</i>
68	turba, -ae 1 f.	<i>crowd</i>
69	unda, -ae 1 f.	<i>wave</i>
70	via, -ae 1 f.	<i>road, street</i>
71	agricola, -ae 1 m.	<i>farmer</i>
72	incola, -ae 1 m./f.	<i>inhabitant</i>
73	nauta, -ae 1 f.	<i>sailor</i>
74	poeta, -ae 1 m.	<i>poet</i>

### **Nouns: 2nd declension masculine**

75	ager, agri 2 m.	<i>field</i>
76	amicus, -i 2 m.	<i>friend</i>
77	cibus, -i 2 m.	<i>food</i>
78	deus, dei 2 m.	<i>god</i>
79	dominus, -i 2 m.	<i>master</i>
80	equus, -i 2 m.	<i>horse</i>
81	filius, -i 2 m.	<i>son</i>
82	gladius, -i 2 m.	<i>sword</i>
83	liber, libri 2 m.	<i>book</i>
84	locus, -i 2 m. (n.pl)	<i>place</i>
85	magister, -tri 2 m.	<i>teacher, master</i>
86	murus, -i 2 m.	<i>wall</i>
87	nuntius, -i 2 m.	<i>messenger</i>
88	puer, pueri 2 m.	<i>boy</i>
89	servus, -i 2 m.	<i>slave</i>
90	socius, -i 2 m.	<i>ally, companion, friend</i>
91	ventus, -i 2 m.	<i>wind</i>
92	vir, viri 2 m.	<i>man</i>

### **Nouns: 2nd declension neuter**

93	aurum, -i 2 n.	<i>gold</i>
94	auxilium, -i 2 n.	<i>help</i>
95	bellum, -i 2 n.	<i>war</i>
96	caelum, -i 2 n.	<i>sky</i>
97	oppidum, -i 2 n.	<i>town</i>
98	periculum, -i 2 n.	<i>danger</i>

99	proelium, -i 2 n.	<i>battle</i>
100	scutum, -i 2 n.	<i>shield</i>
101	templum, -i 2 n.	<i>temple</i>
102	verbum, -i 2 n.	<i>word</i>
103	vinum, -i 2 n.	<i>wine</i>

### Numbers: cardinal

104	unus	<i>one</i>
105	duo	<i>two</i>
106	tres	<i>three</i>
107	quattuor	<i>four</i>
108	quinque	<i>five</i>
109	sex	<i>six</i>
110	septem	<i>seven</i>
111	octo	<i>eight</i>
112	novem	<i>nine</i>
113	decem	<i>ten</i>

### Numbers: ordinal

114	primus, -a, -um	<i>first</i>
115	secundus, -a, -um	<i>second</i>
116	tertius, -a, -um	<i>third</i>
117	quartus, -a, -um	<i>fourth</i>
118	quintus, -a, -um	<i>fifth</i>
119	sextus, -a, -um	<i>sixth</i>
120	septimus, -a, -um	<i>seventh</i>
121	octavus, -a, -um	<i>eighth</i>
122	nonus, -a, -um	<i>ninth</i>
123	decimus, -a, -um	<i>tenth</i>

### Prepositions

124	a/ab + ablative	<i>from, by</i>
125	ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>
126	contra + accusative	<i>against</i>
127	cum + ablative	<i>with</i>
128	de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>
129	e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>

130	in + ablative	<i>in, on</i>
131	in + accusative	<i>into</i>
132	per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>
133	prope + accusative	<i>near</i>
134	trans + accusative	<i>across</i>

### **Pronouns**

135	ego	<i>I</i>
136	nos	<i>we</i>
137	vos	<i>you (plural)</i>
138	tu	<i>you (singular)</i>

### **Question words**

139	-ne?	<i>(open question)</i>
140	quid?	<i>what?</i>
141	ubi?	<i>where?</i>
142	quis? quid?	<i>who? what?</i>
143	cur?	<i>why?</i>

### **Verbs: 1st conjugation**

144	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>build</i>
145	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>walk</i>
146	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>love, like</i>
147	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sing</i>
148	clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>shout</i>
149	do, dare, dedi, datum 1	<i>give</i>
150	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>hurry</i>
151	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>live</i>
152	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>enter</i>
153	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>work</i>
154	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>praise</i>
155	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sail</i>
156	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>kill</i>
157	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>attack</i>
158	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>prepare</i>
159	porto, -are, -avi 1	<i>carry</i>
160	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>fight</i>

161	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>ask, ask for</i>
162	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>watch, look at</i>
163	sto, -are, steti, statum 1	<i>stand</i>
164	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>overcome, overpower</i>
165	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>call</i>

### Verbs: 2nd conjugation

166	deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2	<i>destroy</i>
167	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	<i>have</i>
168	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	<i>order</i>
169	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	<i>stay, remain</i>
170	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	<i>warn</i>
171	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	<i>move</i>
172	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	<i>answer</i>
173	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	<i>laugh, smile</i>
174	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	<i>hold</i>
175	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2	<i>frighten</i>
176	timeo, -ere, timui 2	<i>fear, am afraid</i>
177	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	<i>see</i>

### Verbs: 3rd conjugation

178	bibo, -ere, bibi 3	<i>drink</i>
179	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	<i>decide</i>
180	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	<i>eat</i>
181	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3	<i>run</i>
182	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	<i>say, tell</i>
183	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	<i>depart</i>
184	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	<i>lead, take</i>
185	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	<i>read, choose</i>
186	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	<i>play</i>
187	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	<i>send</i>
188	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	<i>show, display</i>
189	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	<i>put</i>
190	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	<i>rule</i>
191	scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	<i>write</i>

**Verbs: 4th conjugation**

192	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>hear, listen to</i>
193	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	<i>sleep</i>
194	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	<i>come</i>

**Verbs: mixed conjugation**

195	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	<i>take, capture</i>
196	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	<i>want, desire</i>
197	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	<i>do, make</i>
198	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	<i>throw</i>

**Verbs: irregular**

199	sum, esse, fui (irreg.)	<i>be</i>
200	absum, abesse, afui (irreg.)	<i>be away</i>
201	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg.)	<i>be present</i>

## English – Latin

(open question)	-ne?
about	de + ablative
across	trans + accusative
again	iterum
against	contra + accusative
ally	socius, -i 2 m.
along	per + accusative
already	iam
also	etiam
always	semper
and	et
and so	itaque
anger	ira, -ae 1 f.
angry	iratus, -a, -um
answer	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
arrow	sagitta, -ae 1 f.
ask, ask for	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
at last	tandem
attack	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
away from	a/ab + ablative
bad	malus, -a, -um
battle	proelium, -i 2 n.
be	sum, esse, fui (irreg)
be afraid of	timeo, -ere, timui 2
be away, be absent	absum, abesse, afui (irreg)
be present	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)
beautiful	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
because	quod
big	magnus, -a, -um
book	liber, libri 2 m.
boy	puer, pueri 2 m.
bravely	fortiter
bright	clarus, -a, -um
build	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1



but	sed
call	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1
capture	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
carry	porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1;
choose	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3;
clear	clarus, -a, -um
come	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4
country	patria, -ae 1 f.
crowd	turba, -ae 1 f.
danger	periculum, -i 2 n.
daughter	filia, -ae 1 f.
decide	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3
deep	altus, -a, -um
depart	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
desire	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½
destroy	deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2
do	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½
down from	de + ablative
drink	bibo, -ere, bibi 3
eat	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3
eight	octo
eighth	octavus, -a, -um
eleven	undecim
enter	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
even	etiam
famous	clarus, -a, -um
farmer	agricola, -ae 1 m.
fear	timeo, -ere, timui 2
few	pauci, -ae, -a (pl)
field	ager, agri 2 m.
fifth	quintus, -a, -um

fight	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
first	primus, -a, -um
five	quinque
food	cibus, -i 2 m.
for a long time	diu
four	quattuor
fourth	quartus, -a, -um
friend	amicus, -i 2 m.
frighten	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2
frightened	perterritus, -a, -um
from	a/ab + ablative
girl	puella, -ae 1 f.
give	do, dare, dedi, datum 1
go in	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
god	deus, dei 2 m.
goddess	dea, -ae 1 f.
gold	aurum, -i 2 n.
good	bonus, -a, -um
great	magnus, -a -um
greatly	magnopere
handsome	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
happy	laetus, -a, -um
have	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2
hear	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
help	auxilium, -i n.
here	hic
high	altus, -a, -um
his (own)	suus, -a, -um
hold	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2
homeland	patria, -ae 1 f.
horse	equus, -i 2 m.
however	tamen
hurry	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1

I	ego
immediately	statim
in	in + ablative
inhabitant	incola, -ae 1 m./f.
into	in + accusative
island	insula, -ae 1 f.
kill	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1
land	terra, -ae 1 f.
laugh	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2
lead	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3
leave (= depart)	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
like	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
listen to	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
little	parvus, -a, -um
live	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1
look at	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
love	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
maidservant	ancilla, -ae 1 f.
make	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½
man	vir, viri 2 m.
many	multi, multae, multa (pl)
master	dominus, -i 2 m.
master (teacher)	magister, -tri 2 m.
messenger	nuntius, -i 2 m.
money	pecunia, -ae 1 f.
move	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2
much	multus, -a, -um
my	meus, -a, -um
near	prope + accusative
never	numquam
new	novus, -a, -um

nine	novem
ninth	nonus, -a, -um
not	non
nothing	nihil
now	iam; nunc
often	saepe
on	in + ablative
once (upon a time)	olim
one	unus
order	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2
our	noster, nostra, nostrum
out of	e/ex + ablative
overcome	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
place	locus, -i 2 m.
play	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3
poet	poeta, -ae 1 m.
praise	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
prepare	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
put	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3
queen	regina, -ae 1 f.
read	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3
remain	manere, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
reply	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
road	via, -ae 1 f.
Roman	Romanus, -a, -um
rule	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3
run	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3
sacred	sacer, sacra, sacrum
safe	tutus, -a, -um
sail	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1

sailor	nauta, -ae 1 m.
savage	saevus, -a, -um
say	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3
second	secundus, -a, -um
see	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2
send	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3
seven	septem
seventh	septimus, -a, -um
shield	scutum, -i 2 n.
show	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3
sing	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
six	sex
sixth	sextus, -a, -um
sky	caelum, -i 2 n.
slave	servus, -i 2 m.
sleep	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4
small	parvus, -a, -um
son	filius, -i 2 m.
soon	mox
spear	hasta, -ae 1 f.
stand	sto, -are, steti, statum 1
stay	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
street	via, -ae 1 f.
strong	validus, -a, -um
suddenly	subito
sword	gladius, -i 2 m.
take	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
teacher	magister, -tri 2 m.
temple	templum, -i 2 n.
ten	decem
tenth	decimus, -a, -um
their (own)	suus, -a, -um
then, next	deinde
there	ibi

therefore	igitur
third	tertius, -a, -um
three	tres
through	per + accusative
throw	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½
thus	sic
tired	fessus, -a, -um
to (= towards)	ad + accusative
towards	ad + accusative
town	oppidum, -i 2 n.
two	duo
walk	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wall	murus, -i 2 m.
want	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½
war	bellum, -i 2 n.
warn	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2
watch	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
water	aqua, -ae 1 f.
wave	unda, -ae 1 f.
we	nos
well	bene
what?	quid?
when	ubi
where?	ubi?
who?	quis?
why?	cur?
wicked	malus, -a, -um
wind	ventus, -i 2 m.
wine	vinum, -i 2 n.
with	cum + ablative
woman	femina, -ae 1 f.
word	verbum, -i 2 n.
work	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wound	vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1

wretched

write

you (pl)

you (sg)

your (pl)

miser, -era, -erum

scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3

vos

tu

vester, vestra, vestrum

## Latin – English

a/ab + ablative	from, by
absum, abesse, afui (irreg)	be away
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½	receive
ad + accusative	to, towards
adfu-	see adsum
adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)	be present
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	build
afu-	see absum
ager, agri 2 m.	field
agricola, -ae 1 m.	farmer
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	walk
amicus, -i 2 m.	friend
amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	love, like
ancilla, -ae 1 f.	maidservant
aqua, -ae 1 f.	water
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	hear, listen to
aurum, -i 2 n.	gold
auxilium, -i n.	help
bellum, -i 2 n.	war
bene	well
bibo, -ere, bibi 3	drink
bonus, -a, -um	good
caelum, -i 2 n.	sky
canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	take, capture
cep-	see capio
cibus, -i 2 m.	food
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	shout
clarus, -a, -um	clear, bright, famous
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	decide
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	eat



contra + accusative	against
cucurr-	see curro
cum + ablative	with
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	want, desire
dat-	see do
de + ablative	down from, about
dea, -ae 1 f.	goddess
decem	ten
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
ded-	see do
deinde	then, next
deleo, -ere, deleui, deletum 2	destroy
deus, dei 2 m.	god
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	say
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	depart
diu	for a long time
dix-	see dico
do, dare, dedi, datum 1	give
dominus, -i 2 m.	master
dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	sleep
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	lead
duo	two
dux-	see duco
e/ex + ablative	out of
ego	I
equus, -i 2 m.	horse
esse	see sum
et	and
etiam	even, also
facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	do, make
fec-	see facio

femina, -ae 1 f.	woman
fessus, -a, -um	tired
festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	hurry
filia, -ae 1 f.	daughter
filius, -i 2 m.	son
fortiter	bravely
fu-	see sum
gladius, -i 2 m.	sword
habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	have
habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	live
hasta, -ae 1 f.	spear
hic	here
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	throw
iam	now, already
ibi	there
iec-	see iacio
igitur	therefore
in + ablative	in, on
in + accusative	into
incola, -ae 1 m./f.	inhabitant
insula, -ae 1 f.	island
intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	enter
ira, -ae 1 f.	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
itaque	and so
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	order
iuss-	see iubeo
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	work
laetus, -a, -um	happy
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	praise
lect-	see lego

lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	read, choose
liber, libri 2 m.	book
locus, -i 2 m.	place
longus, -a, -um	long
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	play
lus-	see ludo
magister, -tri 2 m.	teacher, master
magnopere	greatly
magnus, -a, -um	big, great
malus, -a, -um	bad, wicked
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	stay, remain
mans-	see maneo
meus, -a, -um	my
mis-	see mitto
miser, -era, -erum	wretched
mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	send
moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	warn
moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	move
mox	soon
multus, -a, -um	much, many
murus, -i 2 m.	wall
nauta, -ae 1 m.	sailor
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sail
-ne?	(open question)
neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	kill
non	not
nonus, -a, -um	ninth
nos	we
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus, -a, -um	well known
novem	nine
novus, -a, -um	new
numquam	never

nuntius, -i 2 m.	messenger
octavus, -a, -um	eighth
octo	eight
olim	once (upon a time)
oppidum, -i 2 n.	town
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	attack
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	show
paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	prepare
parvus, -a, -um	small, little
patria, -ae 1 f.	country, homeland
pecunia, -ae 1 f.	money
per + accusative	through, along
periculum, -i 2 n.	danger
perterritus, -a, -um	frightened
poeta, -ae 1 m.	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	put
porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	carry
posu-	see pono
primus, -a, -um	first
proelium, -i 2 n.	battle
prope + accusative	near
puella, -ae 1 f.	girl
puer, pueri 2 m.	boy
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
quartus, -a, -um	fourth
quattuor	four
quid?	what?
quinque	five
quintus, -a, -um	fifth
quis?	who?
quod	because

regina, -ae 1 f.	queen
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	rule
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	answer
rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	laugh
ris-	see rideo
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	ask, ask for
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe	often
saevus, -a, -um	savage
sagitta, -ae 1 f.	arrow
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	write
scrips-	see scribo
scutum, -i 2 n.	shield
secundus, -a, -um	second
sed	but
semper	always
septem	seven
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
servus, -i 2 m.	slave
sex	six
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
sic	thus
socius, -i 2 m.	ally
specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	watch, look at
statim	immediately
stet-	see sto
sto, -are, steti, statum 1	stand
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui (irreg)	be
supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	overcome
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, their own

tamen	however
tandem	at last
templum, -i 2 n.	temple
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	hold
terra, -ae 1 f.	land
terreo, -ere, terrui, territorum 2	frighten
tertius, -a, -um	third
timeo, -ere, timui 2	fear, am afraid
trans + accusative	across
tres	three
tu	you (sg)
turba, -ae 1 f.	crowd
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your (sg)
ubi	when
ubi?	where?
unda, -ae 1 f.	wave
unus	one
validus, -a, -um	strong
venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	come
ventus, -i 2 m.	wind
verbum, -i 2 n.	word
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (pl)
via, -ae 1 f.	road, street
video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	see
vinum, -i 2 n.	wine
vir, viri 2 m.	man
voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	call
vos	you (pl)