

Referenda

2

A
Grammar and Vocabulary
Reference Book
for
Common Entrance Latin
Level 2

R C Bass

Referenda 2
First edition
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ISBN 978 1 0885178 2 6
This printing: August 2019

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Typeset by R C Bass

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SECTION 1: Grammatical Terms

adjectives	These are words that describe nouns. e.g. <i>bonus</i> (good), <i>tristis</i> (sad).
adverbs	These are words which describe verbs. e.g. <i>celeriter</i> (quickly), <i>statim</i> (immediately)
cardinal number	<i>unus</i> (one), <i>duo</i> (two), <i>tres</i> (three) etc. Note carefully the difference between this and an Ordinal Number .
case	nominative (subject), vocative (person spoken to), accusative (object), genitive (<i>of</i>), dative (<i>to</i> or <i>for</i>) or ablative (<i>by</i> , <i>with</i> , <i>from</i>).
comparative adjective	An adjective ending in <i>-or</i> meaning 'more....' e.g. <i>latior</i> (wider). See also positive adjective and superlative adjective .
conjugation	A family of verbs. e.g. <i>amo</i> (1) is in the first conjugation; <i>audio</i> (4) is in the fourth conjugation.
conjunction	A joining word. e.g. <i>et</i> (and), <i>sed</i> (but).
declension	A family of nouns. e.g. <i>puella</i> (girl) is in the first declension; <i>servus</i> (slave) is in the second declension; <i>rex</i> (king) is in the third declension. There are five declensions in all.
gender	Whether a noun or adjective is masculine, feminine or neuter.
imperative	An order. e.g. <i>audi!</i> (listen!), <i>amate!</i> (love!).
infinitive	A <i>to</i> word, the second principal part of a verb, usually ending in <i>-re</i> in Latin. e.g. <i>amare</i> (to love). But beware of <i>esse</i> (to be).
noun	A person, place or thing
number	Whether a noun or verb is SINGULAR or PLURAL.
ordinal number	<i>primus</i> (first), <i>secundus</i> (second), <i>tertius</i> (third) and so on. Note carefully the difference between this and a Cardinal Number .

person	<p>1st person singular = I 2nd person singular = You 3rd person singular = He, She, It 1st person plural = We 2nd person plural = You 3rd person plural = They</p>
positive adjectives	<p>The usual dictionary form of an adjective, e.g. <i>bonus, pulcher, felix, ingens</i>. See also comparative adjective and superlative adjective.</p>
prepositions	<p>Little words like <i>cum</i> (with), <i>ad</i> (to, towards), <i>in</i> (in). In Latin, some prepositions are followed by accusative nouns, others by ablative nouns.</p>
superlative adjective	<p>An adjective ending in <i>-issimus</i> or <i>-errimus</i>, meaning 'very' or 'most'. e.g. <i>latissimus</i> (very wide, widest). See also positive adjective and comparative adjective.</p>
tense	<p>Present, future, imperfect, perfect or pluperfect.</p>
verb	<p>A doing word.</p>

SECTION 2 - NOUNS

2.1 Summary of case usage

<i>name of case</i>	<i>job</i>	<i>examples</i>
nominative	subject (doer) of verb	servus laborat. <i>The slave is working.</i>
	with the verb <i>to be</i>	Marcus est servus . <i>Marcus is a slave.</i>
vocative	person spoken to	serve , quid facis? <i>Slave, what are you doing?</i>
accusative	object (receiver) of verb	servum punio. <i>I am punishing the slave.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>ad</i>	<i>ad</i> servum currit. <i>He is running towards the slave.</i>
genitive	'of'	dominus servi est saevus. <i>The master of the slave is cruel.</i>
dative	'to', 'for'	pecuniam servo dat. <i>He gives money to the slave.</i>
ablative	'by', 'with', 'from'	puerum gladio vulnerat. <i>He wounds the boy with his sword.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>cum</i>	<i>cum</i> servo pugnat. <i>He is fighting with the slave.</i>

2.2 Summary of Nouns

Declension:	1	2	2	2	2
Gender:	f	m	m	m	n
	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>field</i>	<i>war</i>
SINGULAR					
nominative	puell A	serv US	pu ER	ag ER	bell UM
vocative	puell A	serv E	pu ER	ag ER	bell UM
accusative	puell AM	serv UM	puer UM	agr UM	bell UM
genitive	puell AE	serv I	puer I	agr I	bell I
dative	puell AE	serv O	puer O	agr O	bell O
ablative	puell A	serv O	puer O	agr O	bell O
PLURAL	<i>girls</i>	<i>slaves</i>	<i>boys</i>	<i>fields</i>	<i>wars</i>
nominative	puell AE	serv I	puer I	agr I	bell A
vocative	puell AE	serv I	puer I	agr I	bell A
accusative	puell AS	serv OS	puer OS	agr OS	bell A
genitive	puell ARUM	serv ORUM	puer ORUM	agr ORUM	bell ORUM
dative	puell IS	serv IS	puer IS	agr IS	bell IS
ablative	puell IS	serv IS	puer IS	agr IS	bell IS

Declension:	3	3
Gender:	m/f	n
	<i>king (m.)</i>	<i>task</i>
SINGULAR		
nominative	rex	opus
vocative	rex	opus
accusative	reg EM	opus
genitive	reg IS	oper IS
dative	reg I	oper I
ablative	reg E	oper E
PLURAL	<i>kings</i>	<i>tasks</i>
nominative	reg ES	oper A
vocative	reg ES	oper A
accusative	reg ES	oper A
genitive	reg UM	oper UM
dative	reg IBUS	oper IBUS
ablative	reg IBUS	oper IBUS

SECTION 3 – ADJECTIVES

3.1 Adjectives in *-us*

e.g. bon**US**, *good*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	bon US	bon A	bon UM
vocative	bon E	bon A	bon UM
accusative	bon UM	bon AM	bon UM
genitive	bon I	bon AE	bon I
dative	bon O	bon AE	bon O
ablative	bon O	bon A	bon O
PLURAL			
nominative	bon I	bon AE	bon A
vocative	bon I	bon AE	bon A
accusative	bon OS	bon AS	bon A
genitive	bon ORUM	bon ARUM	bon ORUM
dative	bon IS	bon IS	bon IS
ablative	bon IS	bon IS	bon IS

3.2 Adjectives in *-er* (keeping the e)

e.g. miser**ER**, *miserable*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	miser	miser A	miser UM
vocative	miser	miser A	miser UM
accusative	miser UM	miser AM	miser UM
genitive	miser I	miser AE	miser I
dative	miser O	miser AE	miser O
ablative	miser O	miser A	miser O
PLURAL			
nominative	miser I	miser AE	miser A
vocative	miser I	miser AE	miser A
accusative	miser OS	miser AS	miser A
genitive	miser ORUM	miser ARUM	miser ORUM
dative	miser IS	miser IS	miser IS
ablative	miser IS	miser IS	miser IS

3.3 Adjectives in -er (dropping the e)

e.g. pulch**ER**, *beautiful*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	pulcher	pulchr A	pulchr UM
vocative	pulcher	pulchr A	pulchr UM
accusative	pulchr UM	pulchr AM	pulchr UM
genitive	pulchr I	pulchr AE	pulchr I
dative	pulchr O	pulchr AE	pulchr O
ablative	pulchr O	pulchr A	pulchr O
PLURAL			
nominative	pulchr I	pulchr AE	pulchr A
vocative	pulchr I	pulchr AE	pulchr A
accusative	pulchr OS	pulchr AS	pulchr A
genitive	pulchr ORUM	pulchr ARUM	pulchr ORUM
dative	pulchr IS	pulchr IS	pulchr IS
ablative	pulchr IS	pulchr IS	pulchr IS

3.4 Third Declension Adjectives in -is

e.g. fort**IS**, *brave, strong*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	fort IS	fort IS	fort E
vocative	fort IS	fort IS	fort E
accusative	fort EM	fort EM	fort E
genitive	fort IS	fort IS	fort IS
dative	fort I	fort I	fort I
ablative	fort I	fort I	fort I
PLURAL			
nominative	fort ES	fort ES	fort IA
vocative	fort ES	fort ES	fort IA
accusative	fort ES	fort ES	fort IA
genitive	fort IUM	fort IUM	fort IUM
dative	fort IBUS	fort IBUS	fort IBUS
ablative	fort IBUS	fort IBUS	fort IBUS

3.5 Third Declension Adjectives in -x

e.g. felix, fortunate

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	felix	felix	felix
vocative	felix	felix	felix
accusative	felic EM	felic EM	felix
genitive	felic IS	felic IS	felic IS
dative	felic I	felic I	felic I
ablative	felic I	felic I	felic I
PLURAL			
nominative	felic ES	felic ES	felic IA
vocative	felic ES	felic ES	felic IA
accusative	felic ES	felic ES	felic IA
genitive	felic IUM	felic IUM	felic IUM
dative	felic IBUS	felic IBUS	felic IBUS
ablative	felic IBUS	felic IBUS	felic IBUS

3.6 Third Declension Adjectives in -ns

e.g. ingens, huge

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	ingens	ingens	ingens
vocative	ingens	ingens	ingens
accusative	ingent EM	ingent EM	ingens
genitive	ingent IS	ingent IS	ingent IS
dative	ingent I	ingent I	ingent I
ablative	ingent I	ingent I	ingent I
PLURAL			
nominative	ingent ES	ingent ES	ingent IA
vocative	ingent ES	ingent ES	ingent IA
accusative	ingent ES	ingent ES	ingent IA
genitive	ingent IUM	ingent IUM	ingent IUM
dative	ingent IBUS	ingent IBUS	ingent IBUS
ablative	ingent IBUS	ingent IBUS	ingent IBUS

3.7 Comparison in Latin

Here are some examples:

	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
-us	STEM + IOR <i>altus high</i>	STEM + IOR <i>altior higher</i>	STEM + ISSIMUS <i>altissimus highest/very high</i>
-er	STEM + IOR <i>miser miserable pulcher beautiful</i>	STEM + IOR <i>miserior more miserable pulchrior more beautiful</i>	POSITIVE + RIMUS <i>miserrimus very miserable pulcherrimus very beautiful</i>
-is	STEM + IOR <i>fortis brave</i>	STEM + IOR <i>fortior more brave</i>	STEM + ISSIMUS <i>fortissimus very brave, the bravest</i>
-x	<i>felix fortunate</i>	<i>felicior more fortunate</i>	<i>felicissimus very fortunate</i>
-ns	<i>ingens huge</i>	<i>ingentior more huge</i>	<i>ingentissimus very huge</i>

3.8 Comparative adjectives in *-ior*

e.g. *fortior, braver*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	fort I OR	fort I OR	fort I US
vocative	fort I OR	fort I OR	fort I US
accusative	fort I OREM	fort I OREM	fort I US
genitive	fort I ORIS	fort I ORIS	fort I ORIS
dative	fort I ORI	fort I ORI	fort I ORI
ablative	fort I ORE	fort I ORE	fort I ORE
PLURAL			
nominative	fort I ORES	fort I ORES	fort I ORA
vocative	fort I ORES	fort I ORES	fort I ORA
accusative	fort I ORES	fort I ORES	fort I ORA
genitive	fort I ORUM	fort I ORUM	fort I ORUM
dative	fort I ORIBUS	fort I ORIBUS	fort I ORIBUS
ablative	fort I ORIBUS	fort I ORIBUS	fort I ORIBUS

3.9 Irregular Comparison of Adjectives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bonus, <i>good</i>	melior, <i>better</i>	optimus, <i>very good, best</i>
malus, <i>bad</i>	peior, <i>worse</i>	pessimus, <i>very bad, worst</i>
magnus, <i>big</i>	maior, <i>bigger</i>	maximus, <i>very big, biggest</i>
parvus, <i>small</i>	minor, <i>smaller</i>	minimus, <i>very small, smallest</i>
multus, <i>much, many</i>	plus, <i>more</i>	plurimus, <i>most, very many</i>

SECTION 4 – PRONOUNS

4.1 First Person Pronoun: *ego*

	singular		plural	
nominative	ego	<i>I</i>	nos	<i>we</i>
accusative	me	<i>me</i>	nos	<i>us</i>
genitive	mei	<i>of me/my</i>	nostrum	<i>of us/our</i>
dative	mihi	<i>to/for me</i>	nobis	<i>to/for us</i>
ablative	me	<i>(by) me</i>	nobis	<i>(by) us</i>
note:	mecum	<i>with me</i>	nobiscum	<i>with us</i>

4.2 Second Person Pronoun: *tu*

	singular		plural	
nominative	tu	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>
accusative	te	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>
genitive	tui	<i>of you/your</i>	vestrum	<i>of you/your</i>
dative	tibi	<i>to/for you</i>	vobis	<i>to/for you</i>
ablative	te	<i>(by) you</i>	vobis	<i>(by) you</i>
note:	tecum	<i>with you</i>	vobiscum	<i>with you</i>

4.3 Third Person Reflexive Pronoun: *se*

	singular		plural	
nominative		(cannot exist)		(cannot exist)
accusative	se	<i>himself/herself</i>	se	<i>themselves</i>
genitive	sui	<i>of himself/herself</i>	sui	<i>of themselves</i>
dative	sibi	<i>to/for himself/herself</i>	sibi	<i>to/for themselves</i>
ablative	se	<i>(by) himself/herself</i>	se	<i>(by) themselves</i>
note:	secum	<i>with him / with her</i>	secum	<i>with them</i>

4.4 Third Person Pronoun: *is, ea, id* (= *he, she, it*)

	masculine		feminine		neuter	
SINGULAR						
nominative	<i>is</i>	<i>he</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>she</i>	<i>id</i>	<i>it</i>
accusative	<i>eum</i>	<i>him</i>	<i>eam</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>id</i>	<i>it</i>
genitive	<i>eius</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>eius</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>eius</i>	<i>of it</i>
dative	<i>ei</i>	<i>to him</i>	<i>ei</i>	<i>to her</i>	<i>ei</i>	<i>to it</i>
ablative	<i>eo</i>	<i>by him</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>by her</i>	<i>eo</i>	<i>by it</i>
PLURAL						
nominative	<i>ei</i>	<i>they</i>	<i>eae</i>	<i>they</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>they</i>
accusative	<i>eos</i>	<i>them</i>	<i>eas</i>	<i>them</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>them</i>
genitive	<i>eorum</i>	<i>their</i>	<i>earum</i>	<i>their</i>	<i>eorum</i>	<i>their</i>
dative	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>
ablative	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>

4.5 Demonstrative adjective: *hic, haec, hoc* = '*this*' (plural: '*these*')

'Demonstrative' just means 'pointing something out'. The word *this* points to something near the speaker.

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	<i>hic</i>	<i>haec</i>	<i>hoc</i>
accusative	<i>hunc</i>	<i>hanc</i>	<i>hoc</i>
genitive	<i>huius</i>	<i>huius</i>	<i>huius</i>
dative	<i>huic</i>	<i>huic</i>	<i>huic</i>
ablative	<i>hoc</i>	<i>hac</i>	<i>hoc</i>
PLURAL			
nominative	<i>hi</i>	<i>hae</i>	<i>haec</i>
accusative	<i>hos</i>	<i>has</i>	<i>haec</i>
genitive	<i>horum</i>	<i>harum</i>	<i>horum</i>
dative	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>
ablative	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>

4.6 Demonstrative adjective: ille, illa, illud = 'that' (plural: 'those')

'Demonstrative' just means 'pointing something out'. The word *that* points to something at a distance from the speaker.

	masculine	feminine	neuter
SINGULAR			
nominative	ille	illa	illud
accusative	illum	illam	illud
genitive	illius	illius	illius
dative	illi	illi	illi
ablative	illo	illa	illo
PLURAL			
nominative	illi	illae	illa
accusative	illos	illas	illa
genitive	illorum	illarum	illorum
dative	illis	illis	illis
ablative	illis	illis	illis

SECTION 5 - PREPOSITIONS

5.1 Level 1

ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>	ad reginam ambulat <i>He is walking towards the queen</i>
contra + accusative	<i>against</i>	contra nautam pugnat. <i>He is fighting against the sailor.</i>
per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>	per viam currit. <i>He is running along the road.</i>
prope + accusative	<i>near</i>	prope murum stat. <i>He is standing near the wall.</i>
trans + accusative	<i>across</i>	trans viam festinat. <i>He hurries across the road.</i>
a/ab + ablative	<i>(away) from</i>	ab insula navigat. <i>He sails away from the island.</i>
cum + ablative	<i>with</i>	cum amico ludit. <i>He is playing with a friend.</i>
de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>	de periculo monet. <i>He warns about the danger.</i>
e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>	ex oppido currit. <i>He runs out of the town.</i>

The Preposition *in*

This frequently causes problems, because it can be followed by an ablative word (when it means *in* or *on*.) as well as by an accusative word (when it means *into*).

Examples

in + ablative = *in*. equus in agro currit.
*The horse is running **in** the field.*

in + accusative = *into*. equus in agrum currit.
*The horse is running **into** the field.*

5.2 Level 2

ante + accusative	<i>before</i>	ante tempestatem timet. <i>He is afraid before the storm.</i>
circum + accusative	<i>around</i>	circum insulam navigat. <i>He sails around the island.</i>
inter + accusative	<i>among, between</i>	inter equos currit. <i>He runs between the horses.</i>
post + accusative	<i>after, behind</i>	post patrem ambulat. <i>He is walking behind his father.</i>
propter +	<i>because of</i>	propter pericula fugit. <i>He flees because of the dangers.</i>
super + accusative	<i>above</i>	super aquam stat. <i>He is standing above the water.</i>
pro + ablative	<i>on behalf of, for, in front of</i>	pro domino pugnat. <i>He fights for his master.</i>
sine + ablative	<i>without</i>	sine gladio pugnat. <i>He is fighting without a sword.</i>
sub + ablative	<i>under</i>	sub equo dormit. <i>He is sleeping under the horse.</i>

VERBS

6.1 Present Tense

	1 <i>love</i>	2 <i>warn</i>	3 <i>rule</i>	3½ <i>take</i>	4 <i>hear</i>
<i>I</i>	am O	mon EO	reg O	cap IO	aud IO
<i>You (sg)</i>	am AS	mon ES	reg IS	cap IS	aud IS
<i>He/She/It</i>	am AT	mon ET	reg IT	cap IT	aud IT
<i>We</i>	am AMUS	mon EMUS	reg IMUS	cap IMUS	aud IMUS
<i>You (pl)</i>	am ATIS	mon ETIS	reg ITIS	cap ITIS	aud ITIS
<i>They</i>	am ANT	mon ENT	reg UNT	cap IUNT	aud IUNT

6.2 Imperfect Tense

	1 <i>was/were loving</i>	2 <i>was/were warning</i>	3 <i>was/were ruling</i>	3½ <i>was/were taking</i>	4 <i>was/were hearing</i>
<i>I</i>	am ABAM	mon EBAM	reg EBAM	cap IEBAM	aud IEBAM
<i>You (sg)</i>	am ABAS	mon EBAS	reg EBAS	cap IEBAS	aud IEBAS
<i>He/She/It</i>	am ABAT	mon EBAT	reg EBAT	cap IEBAT	aud IEBAT
<i>We</i>	am ABAMUS	mon EBAMUS	reg EBAMUS	cap IEBAMUS	aud IEBAMUS
<i>You (pl)</i>	am ABATIS	mon EBATIS	reg EBATIS	cap IEBATIS	aud IEBATIS
<i>They</i>	am ABANT	mon EBANT	reg EBANT	cap IEBANT	aud IEBANT

6.3 Perfect Tense

	1 <i>loved</i>	2 <i>warned</i>	3 <i>ruled</i>	3½ <i>took</i>	4 <i>heard</i>
<i>I</i>	amav I	monu I	rex I	cep I	audiv I
<i>You (sg)</i>	amav ISTI	monu ISTI	rex ISTI	cep ISTI	audiv ISTI
<i>He/She/It</i>	amav IT	monu IT	rex IT	cep IT	audiv IT
<i>We</i>	amav IMUS	monu IMUS	rex IMUS	cep IMUS	audiv IMUS
<i>You (pl)</i>	amav ISTIS	monu ISTIS	rex ISTIS	cep ISTIS	audiv ISTIS
<i>They</i>	amav ERUNT	monu ERUNT	rex ERUNT	cep ERUNT	audiv ERUNT

6.4 Present Infinitives

	Present	English	Infinitive	English
1	amo	<i>I love</i>	am ARE	<i>to love</i>
2	moneo	<i>I warn</i>	mon ERE	<i>to warn</i>
3	rego	<i>I rule</i>	reg ERE	<i>to rule</i>
4	audio	<i>I hear</i>	aud IRE	<i>to hear</i>
3½	capio	<i>I take</i>	cap ERE	<i>to take</i>
irregular verb	sum	<i>I am</i>	esse	<i>to be</i>

6.5 Imperatives

	singular	plural	
1	am A	am ATE	<i>love!</i>
2	mon E	mon ETE	<i>warn!</i>
3	reg E	reg ITE	<i>rule!</i>
4	aud I	aud ITE	<i>hear!!/listen!</i>
3½	cap E	cap ITE	<i>take</i>

6.6 Future Tense

	1 <i>will love</i>	2 <i>will warn</i>	3 <i>will rule</i>	3½ <i>will take</i>	4 <i>will hear</i>
<i>I</i>	ama BO	mone BO	reg AM	cap iAM	aud iAM
<i>You (sg)</i>	ama BIS	mone BIS	reg ES	cap iES	aud iES
<i>He/She/It</i>	ama BIT	mone BIT	reg ET	cap iET	aud iET
<i>We</i>	ama BIMUS	mone BIMUS	reg EMUS	cap iEMUS	aud iEMUS
<i>You (pl)</i>	ama BITIS	mone BITIS	reg ETIS	cap iETIS	aud iETIS
<i>They</i>	ama BUNT	mone BUNT	reg ENT	cap iENT	aud iENT

6.7 Pluperfect Tense

	1 <i>had loved</i>	2 <i>had warned</i>	3 <i>had ruled</i>	3½ <i>had taken</i>	4 <i>had heard</i>
<i>I</i>	amav ERAM	monu ERAM	rex ERAM	cep ERAM	audiv ERAM
<i>You (sg)</i>	amav ERAS	monu ERAS	rex ERAS	cep ERAS	audiv ERAS
<i>He/She/It</i>	amav ERAT	monu ERAT	rex ERAT	cep ERAT	audiv ERAT
<i>We</i>	amav ERAMUS	monu ERAMUS	rex ERAMUS	cep ERAMUS	audiv ERAMUS
<i>You (pl)</i>	amav ERATIS	monu ERATIS	rex ERATIS	cep ERATIS	audiv ERATIS
<i>They</i>	amav ERANT	monu ERANT	rex ERANT	cep ERANT	audiv ERANT

SIX IRREGULAR VERBS

6.8 *sum, I am*

	Present <i>am/is/are</i>	Imperfect <i>was/were</i>	Perfect <i>was/were</i>	Future <i>will be</i>	Pluperfect <i>had been</i>
<i>I</i>	sum	eram	fui	ero	fueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	es	eras	fuisti	eris	fueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	est	erat	fuit	erit	fuerat
<i>We</i>	sumus	eramus	fuimus	erimus	fueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	estis	eratis	fuistis	eritis	fueratis
<i>They</i>	sunt	erant	fuerunt	erunt	fuerant
Infinitive ('to')	esse				
Imperatives					
singular:	es/esto				
plural:	este/estote				

6.9 *possum, I am able/I can.*

	Present <i>can</i>	Imperfect <i>could</i>	Perfect <i>could</i>	Future <i>will be able</i>	Pluperfect <i>had been able</i>
<i>I</i>	possum	poteram	potui	potero	potueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	potes	poteras	potuisti	poteris	potueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	potest	poterat	potuit	poterit	potuerat
<i>We</i>	possumus	poteramus	potuimus	poterimus	potueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	potestis	poteratis	potuistis	poteritis	potueratis
<i>They</i>	possunt	poterant	potuerunt	poterunt	potuerant
Infinitive (to)	posse				

6.10 eo, I go.

	Present <i>go</i>	Imperfect <i>was/were going</i>	Perfect <i>went</i>	Future <i>will go</i>	Pluperfect <i>had gone</i>
<i>I</i>	eo	ibam	ii/ivi	ibo	ieram/iveram
<i>You (sg)</i>	is	ibas	iisti/ivisti	ibis	ieras/iveras
<i>He/She/It</i>	it	ibat	iit/ivit	ibit	ierat/iverat
<i>We</i>	imus	ibamus	iimus/ivimus	ibimus	ieramus/iveramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	itis	ibatis	iistis/ivistis	ibitis	ieratis/iveratis
<i>They</i>	eunt	ibant	ierunt/iverunt	ibunt	ierant/iverant
Infinitive (to)	ire				
Imperatives					
singular:	i				
plural:	ite				

SECTION 7 – SYNTAX

7.1 Adverbs

Adverbs do not change their form in Latin. They will usually be found just before the verb at the end of the sentence.

servi fortiter pugnant. *The slaves fight bravely.*
pueri semper bene laborant. *Boys always work well.*

7.2 *quod* (= because) clauses

These are straightforward:

puella nautam amabat quod pecuniam habebat.
The girl liked the sailor because he had money.

servi, quod dominum timebant, fugerunt.
Because the slaves were afraid of their master, they fled.

7.3 *ubi* (= when) clauses

These also are straightforward:

ubi magistrum vidit, perterritus erat.
When he saw the teacher, he was frightened.

servi, ubi pericula viderunt, cucurrerunt.
When the slaves saw the dangers, they ran.

7.4 Direct Questions: *-ne*

A Latin statement can be changed into a question by adding *-ne* to the end of the first word of the sentence and adding a question mark to the end of the sentence:

Examples

1. laborat. *He is working.*
laborat**ne**? *Is he working?*
2. est fessus. *He is tired.*
est**ne** fessus? *Is he tired?*
3. puer puellam spectat. *The boy is looking at the girl.*
puer**ne** puellam spectat? *Is the boy looking at the girl?*

7.5 Present infinitives

You will find present infinitives used with the verbs *prepare* (**paro**), *want* (**cupio**), *decide* (**constituo**) and *order* (**iubeo**). The infinitive usually comes just before the main verb at the end of the sentence.

puella cantare parat.	<i>The girl prepares to sing.</i>
pueri ludere cupiunt.	<i>The boys want to work.</i>
servi pugnare constituerunt.	<i>The slaves decided to fight.</i>
dominus servos bene laborare iussit.	<i>The master ordered the slaves to work.</i>

7.6 **quamquam** (=although) clauses

These are straightforward:

quamquam femina pecuniam habebat, virum non habebat.
Although the woman had money, she did not have a husband.

milites, quamquam fessi erant, bene pugnaverunt.
Although the soldiers were tired, they fought well.

7.7 Comparisons with **quam** (=than)

quam (*than*) is used to compare things. The nouns being compared are always in the same case.

hic miles clarior **quam** ille erat.
This soldier was more famous than that one.

puellae sapientiores **quam** pueri sunt.
Girls are wiser than boys.

7.8 Direct Questions: **nonne** and **num**

nonne can be added to the start of a sentence to indicate that the answer 'yes' is expected. How you actually translate this word will depend on the sentence.

Example nonne laborat? *He is working, isn't he?*
Surely he is working?

num can be added to the start of a sentence to indicate that the answer 'no' is expected. How you actually translate this word will depend on the sentence.

Example num laborat? *He is not working, is he?*
Surely he is not working?

7.9 Prohibitions

Prohibitions are commands telling someone NOT to do something. In English they begin with the words *Do not...*

In Latin singular prohibitions (telling one person not to do something) begin with the word **noli**.

Plural prohibitions (telling more than one person not to do something) begin with the word **nolite**.

The **noli/nolite** is followed by a present infinitive.

noli currere, puer!	<i>Do not run, boy!</i> (singular prohibition)
nolite currere, pueri!	<i>Do not run, boys!</i> (plural prohibition)

7.10 Reflexive Pronouns

These are pronouns which reflect ('bend back') the action to the subject. The subject of the verb is also its object.

me cras necabo.
*I shall kill **myself** tomorrow.*

ille puer **se** amat.
*That boy likes **himself**.*

cur **vos** non defenditis, milites?
*Why are you not defending **yourselves**, soldiers?*

cives **se** hostibus tradiderunt.
*The citizens handed **themselves** over to the enemy.*

SECTION 8 – NUMBERS

8.1 Cardinal numbers 1-1000

unus	one
duo	two
tres	three
quattuor	four
quinque	five
sex	six
septem	seven
octo	eight
novem	nine
decem	ten
undecim	eleven
duodecim	twelve
tredecim	thirteen
quattuordecim	fourteen
quindecim	fifteen
sedecim	sixteen
septendecim	seventeen
duodeviginti	eighteen
undeviginti	nineteen
viginti	twenty

8.2 Ordinal numbers 1st – 10th

primus	first
secundus	second
tertius	third
quartus	fourth
quintus	fifth
sextus	sixth
septimus	seventh
octavus	eighth
nonus	ninth
decimus	tenth

Vocabulary Checklist

Adjectives: 2nd/1st/2nd declension

		Level
1	altus, -a, -um	<i>high, deep</i> 1
2	bonus, -a, -um	<i>good</i> 1
3	carus, -a, -um	<i>dear</i> 2
4	ceteri, -ae, -a	<i>the rest of</i> 2
5	clarus, -a, -um	<i>clear, bright, famous</i> 1
6	fessus, -a, -um	<i>tired</i> 1
7	Graecus, -a, -um	<i>Greek</i> 2
8	iratus, -a, -um	<i>angry</i> 1
9	laetus, -a, -um	<i>happy</i> 1
10	longus, -a, -um	<i>long</i> 2
11	magnus, -a, -um	<i>big, great, large</i> 1
12	malus, -a, -um	<i>bad, wicked</i> 1
13	medius, -a, -um	<i>middle of</i> 2
14	meus, -a, -um	<i>my</i> 1
15	miser, -era, -erum	<i>wretched, unfortunate</i> 1
16	mortuus, -a, -um	<i>dead</i> 2
17	multus, -a, -um	<i>much, many</i> 1
18	noster, nostra, nostrum	<i>our</i> 1
19	notus, -a, -um	<i>well known</i> 1
20	novus, -a, -um	<i>new</i> 1
21	parvus, -a, -um	<i>small, little</i> 1
22	pauci, -ae, -a	<i>few</i> 2
23	perterritus, -a, -um	<i>frightened</i> 1
24	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	<i>beautiful, handsome</i> 1
25	Romanus, -a, -um	<i>Roman</i> 1
26	sacer, sacra, sacrum	<i>sacred, holy</i> 1
27	saevus, -a, -um	<i>savage</i> 1
28	solus, -a, -um	<i>alone, only</i> 2
29	suus, -a, -um	<i>his own, her own, their own</i> 1
30	tutus, -a, -um	<i>safe</i> 1
31	tuus, -a, -um	<i>your (singular)</i> 1
32	validus, -a, -um	<i>strong</i> 1
33	vester, vestra, vestrum	<i>your (plural)</i> 1
34	vivus, -a, -um	<i>alive, living</i> 2

Adjectives: 3rd declension in -is

35	crudelis, -is, -e	<i>cruel</i>	2
36	difficilis, -is, -e	<i>difficult</i>	2
37	facilis, -is, -e	<i>easy</i>	2
38	fortis, -is, -e	<i>brave</i>	2
39	nobilis, -is, -e	<i>noble</i>	2
40	omnis, -is, -e	<i>all, every</i>	2
41	omnes	<i>everyone</i>	2
42	omnia	<i>everything</i>	2
43	tristis, -is, -e	<i>sad, mournful, gloomy</i>	2

Adjectives: 3rd declension in -ns

44	ingens, ingentis	<i>huge</i>	2
45	sapiens, sapientis	<i>wise</i>	2

Adjectives: 3rd declension in -x

46	audax, audacis	<i>bold, daring</i>	2
47	felix, felicitis	<i>lucky, fortunate</i>	2

Adverbs

48	bene	<i>well</i>	1
49	celeriter	<i>quickly</i>	2
50	cras	<i>tomorrow</i>	2
51	deinde	<i>then, next</i>	1
52	diu	<i>for a long time</i>	1
53	forte	<i>by chance</i>	2
54	fortiter	<i>bravely</i>	1
55	frustra	<i>in vain</i>	1
56	heri	<i>yesterday</i>	2
57	hic	<i>here</i>	1
58	hodie	<i>today</i>	2
59	iam	<i>now, already</i>	1
60	ibi	<i>there</i>	1
61	iterum	<i>again</i>	1
62	magnopere	<i>greatly, especially</i>	1
63	mox	<i>soon</i>	1
64	non	<i>not</i>	1

65	numquam	<i>never</i>	1
66	nunc	<i>now</i>	2
67	olim	<i>once (upon a time)</i>	1
68	postea	<i>later</i>	2
69	quam	<i>than, as</i>	2
70	quoque	<i>also</i>	2
71	saepe	<i>often</i>	1
72	semper	<i>always</i>	1
73	sic	<i>thus, so</i>	1
74	statim	<i>immediately</i>	1
75	subito	<i>suddenly</i>	1
76	tamen	<i>however</i>	1
77	tandem	<i>at last</i>	1
78	tum	<i>then</i>	2

Conjunctions

79	-que	<i>and</i>	2
80	antequam	<i>before</i>	2
81	autem	<i>but, however</i>	2
82	et	<i>and</i>	1
83	et... et...	<i>both... and...</i>	2
84	etiam	<i>even, also</i>	1
85	igitur	<i>therefore</i>	1
86	itaque	<i>and so, therefore</i>	1
87	nam	<i>for</i>	2
88	postquam	<i>after, when</i>	2
89	quamquam	<i>although</i>	2
90	quod	<i>because</i>	1
91	sed	<i>but</i>	1
92	ubi	<i>when</i>	1

Nouns: 1st declension

93	ancilla, -ae 1 f.	<i>maidservant, slavegirl</i>	1
94	aqua, -ae 1 f.	<i>water</i>	1
95	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.	<i>troops, forces</i>	2
96	dea, -ae 1 f.	<i>goddess</i>	1
97	femina, -ae 1 f.	<i>woman</i>	1

98	filia, -ae 1 f.	<i>daughter</i>	1
99	hasta, -ae 1 f.	<i>spear</i>	1
100	insula, -ae 1 f.	<i>island, block of flats</i>	1
101	ira, -ae 1 f.	<i>anger</i>	1
102	mora, -ae 1 f.	<i>delay</i>	2
103	patria, -ae 1 f.	<i>country, homeland</i>	1
104	pecunia, -ae 1 f.	<i>money</i>	1
105	puella, -ae 1 f.	<i>girl</i>	1
106	regina, -ae 1 f.	<i>queen</i>	1
107	sagitta, -ae 1 f.	<i>arrow</i>	1
108	terra, -ae 1 f.	<i>land, earth</i>	1
109	turba, -ae 1 f.	<i>crowd</i>	1
110	unda, -ae 1 f.	<i>wave</i>	1
111	via, -ae 1 f.	<i>road, street</i>	1
112	agricola, -ae 1 m.	<i>farmer</i>	1
113	nauta, -ae 1 f.	<i>sailor</i>	1
114	poeta, -ae 1 m.	<i>poet</i>	1
115	incola, -ae 1 m./f.	<i>inhabitant</i>	1

Nouns: 2nd declension masculine

116	ager, agri 2 m.	<i>field</i>	1
117	amicus, -i 2 m.	<i>friend</i>	1
118	cibus, -i 2 m.	<i>food</i>	1
119	deus, dei 2 m.	<i>god</i>	1
120	dominus, -i 2 m.	<i>master</i>	1
121	equus, -i 2 m.	<i>horse</i>	1
122	filius, -i 2 m.	<i>son</i>	1
123	gladius, -i 2 m.	<i>sword</i>	1
124	liber, libri 2 m.	<i>book</i>	1
125	liberi, -orum 2 m. pl.	<i>children</i>	2
126	locus, -i 2 m. (n.pl)	<i>place</i>	1
127	magister, -tri 2 m.	<i>teacher, master</i>	1
128	murus, -i 2 m.	<i>wall</i>	1
129	nuntius, -i 2 m.	<i>messenger</i>	1
130	puer, pueri 2 m.	<i>boy</i>	1
131	servus, -i 2 m.	<i>slave</i>	1
132	socius, -i 2 m.	<i>ally, companion, friend</i>	1

133	ventus, -i 2 m.	<i>wind</i>	1
134	vir, viri 2 m.	<i>man</i>	1

Nouns: 2nd declension neuter

135	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.	<i>arms, weapons</i>	2
136	aurum, -i 2 n.	<i>gold</i>	1
137	auxilium, -i 2 n.	<i>help</i>	1
138	bellum, -i 2 n.	<i>war</i>	1
139	caelum, -i 2 n.	<i>sky</i>	1
140	donum, -i 2 n.	<i>gift</i>	2
141	oppidum, -i 2 n.	<i>town</i>	1
142	periculum, -i 2 n.	<i>danger</i>	1
143	proelium, -i 2 n.	<i>battle</i>	1
144	scutum, -i 2 n.	<i>shield</i>	1
145	templum, -i 2 n.	<i>temple</i>	1
146	verbum, -i 2 n.	<i>word</i>	1
147	vinum, -i 2 n.	<i>wine</i>	1

Nouns: 3rd declension masculine

148	civis, civis 3 m.	<i>citizen</i>	2
149	clamor, clamoris 3 m.	<i>shout</i>	2
150	dux, ducis 3 m.	<i>leader, general, commander, guide</i>	2
151	frater, fratris 3 m.	<i>brother</i>	2
152	hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.	<i>enemy</i>	2
153	iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.	<i>young man</i>	2
154	miles, militis 3 m.	<i>soldier</i>	2
155	mons, montis 3 m.	<i>mountain</i>	2
156	pater, patris 3 m.	<i>father</i>	2
157	rex, regis 3 m.	<i>king</i>	2
158	senex, senis 3 m.	<i>old man</i>	2

Nouns: 3rd declension feminine

159	lux, lucis 3 f.	<i>light</i>	2
160	mater, matris 3 f.	<i>mother</i>	2
161	mors, mortis 3 f.	<i>death</i>	2
162	mulier, mulieris 3 f.	<i>woman</i>	2

163	navis, navis 3 f.	<i>ship</i>	2
164	pars, partis 3 f.	<i>part</i>	2
165	soror, sororis 3 f.	<i>sister</i>	2
166	urbs, urbis 3 f.	<i>city</i>	2
167	uxor, uxoris 3 f.	<i>wife</i>	2
168	virtus, virtutis 3 f.	<i>courage</i>	2
169	vox, vocis 3 f.	<i>voice</i>	2

Nouns: 3rd declension masculine/feminine

170	comes, comitis 3 m./f.	<i>companion</i>	2
171	coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.	<i>husband, wife</i>	2
172	homo, hominis 3 m./f.	<i>man, person</i>	2
173	parens, parentis 3 m./f.	<i>parent</i>	2

Nouns: 3rd declension neuter

174	corpus, corporis 3 n.	<i>body</i>	2
175	flumen, fluminis 3 n.	<i>river</i>	2
176	iter, itineris 3 n.	<i>journey, march</i>	2
177	mare, maris 3 n.	<i>sea</i>	2
178	nomen, nominis 3 n.	<i>name</i>	2
179	vulnus, vulneris 3 n.	<i>wound</i>	2

Nouns: indeclinable

180	nemo	<i>no-one</i>	2
181	nihil	<i>nothing</i>	2

Numbers: cardinal

182	unus	<i>one</i>	1
183	duo	<i>two</i>	1
184	tres	<i>three</i>	1
185	quattuor	<i>four</i>	1
186	quinque	<i>five</i>	2
187	sex	<i>six</i>	1
188	septem	<i>seven</i>	1
189	octo	<i>eight</i>	1
190	novem	<i>nine</i>	1
191	decem	<i>ten</i>	1
192	undecim	<i>eleven</i>	2

193	duodecim	<i>twelve</i>	2
194	tredecim	<i>thirteen</i>	2
195	quattuordecim	<i>fourteen</i>	2
196	quindecim	<i>fifteen</i>	1
197	sedecim	<i>sixteen</i>	2
198	septendecim	<i>seventeen</i>	2
199	duodeviginti	<i>eighteen</i>	2
200	undeviginti	<i>nineteen</i>	2
201	viginti	<i>twenty</i>	2

Numbers: ordinal

202	primus, -a, -um	<i>first</i>	1
203	secundus, -a, -um	<i>second</i>	1
204	tertius, -a, -um	<i>third</i>	1
205	quartus, -a, -um	<i>fourth</i>	1
206	quintus, -a, -um	<i>fifth</i>	1
207	sextus, -a, -um	<i>sixth</i>	1
208	septimus, -a, -um	<i>seventh</i>	1
209	octavus, -a, -um	<i>eighth</i>	1
210	nonus, -a, -um	<i>ninth</i>	1
211	decimus, -a, -um	<i>tenth</i>	1

Prepositions

212	a/ab + ablative	<i>from, by</i>	1
213	ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>	1
214	ante + accusative	<i>before</i>	2
215	circum + accusative	<i>around</i>	2
216	contra + accusative	<i>against</i>	1
217	cum + ablative	<i>with</i>	1
218	de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>	1
219	e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>	1
220	in + ablative	<i>in, on</i>	1
221	in + accusative	<i>into</i>	1
222	inter + accusative	<i>among, between</i>	2
223	per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>	1
224	post + accusative	<i>after</i>	2
225	pro + ablative	<i>for, on behalf of</i>	2

226	prope + accusative	<i>near</i>	1
227	propter + accusative	<i>on account of, because of</i>	2
228	sine + ablative	<i>without</i>	2
229	sub + abl/acc	<i>under, upto, just before</i>	2
230	super + abl/acc	<i>above, on top of</i>	2
231	trans + accusative	<i>across</i>	1

Pronouns

232	ego	<i>I</i>	1
233	hic, haec, hoc	<i>this</i>	2
234	ille, illa, illud	<i>that</i>	2
235	is, ea, id	<i>he, she, it; that</i>	2
236	nos	<i>we</i>	1
237	se	<i>himself, herself, themselves</i>	2
238	tu	<i>you (singular)</i>	1
239	vos	<i>you (plural)</i>	1

Question words

240	-ne?	<i>(open question)</i>	1
241	cur?	<i>why?</i>	1
242	nonne...?	<i>expects the answer yes</i>	2
243	num...?	<i>expects the answer no</i>	2
244	quid?	<i>what?</i>	1
245	quis? quid?	<i>who? what?</i>	1
246	ubi?	<i>where?</i>	1

Verbs: 1st conjugation

247	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>build</i>	1
248	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>walk</i>	1
249	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>love, like</i>	1
250	appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum + dative 1	<i>approach</i>	2
251	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sing</i>	1
252	clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>shout</i>	1
253	do, dare, dedi, datum 1	<i>give</i>	1
254	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>be wrong, wander</i>	2
255	exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>wait, wait for</i>	2

256	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>hurry</i>	1
257	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>live</i>	1
258	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>enter</i>	1
259	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>work</i>	
260	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>praise</i>	1
261	libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>set free</i>	2
262	narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>tell</i>	2
263	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sail</i>	1
264	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>kill</i>	1
265	nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>announce</i>	2
266	occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>seize</i>	2
267	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>attack</i>	1
268	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>prepare</i>	1
269	porto, -are, -avi 1	<i>carry</i>	1
270	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>fight</i>	1
271	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>ask, ask for</i>	1
272	saluto, -are, -avi 1	<i>greet</i>	2
273	servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>save, keep</i>	2
274	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>watch, look at</i>	1
275	sto, -are, steti, statum 1	<i>stand</i>	1
276	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>overcome, overpower</i>	1
277	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>call</i>	1
278	vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>wound</i>	2

Verbs: 2nd conjugation

279	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2	<i>ought to, must, should</i>	2
280	deleo, -ere, deleui, deletum 2	<i>destroy</i>	1
281	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	<i>have</i>	1
282	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	<i>order</i>	1
283	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	<i>stay, remain</i>	1
284	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	<i>warn</i>	1
285	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	<i>move</i>	1
286	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	<i>answer</i>	1
287	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	<i>laugh, smile</i>	1
288	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	<i>hold</i>	1
289	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2	<i>frighten</i>	1
290	timeo, -ere, timui 2	<i>fear, am afraid</i>	1

291	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	see	1
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Verbs: 3rd conjugation

292	bibo, -ere, bibi 3	<i>drink</i>	1
293	colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3	<i>collect</i>	2
294	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	<i>decide</i>	1
295	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	<i>eat</i>	1
296	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3	<i>run</i>	1
297	defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3	<i>defend</i>	2
298	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	<i>say, tell</i>	1
299	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	<i>depart</i>	1
300	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	<i>lead, take</i>	1
301	gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	<i>carry on; do; wear</i>	2
302	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	<i>read, choose</i>	1
303	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	<i>play</i>	1
304	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	<i>send</i>	1
305	occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3	<i>kill, strike down</i>	2
306	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	<i>show, display</i>	1
307	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	<i>put</i>	1
308	reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3	<i>lead back</i>	2
309	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	<i>rule</i>	1
310	ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3	<i>charge</i>	2
311	scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	<i>write</i>	1
312	trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3	<i>hand over</i>	2
313	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3	<i>conquer, beat, defeat</i>	2

Verbs: 4th conjugation

314	advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4	<i>arrive</i>	2
315	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>hear, listen to</i>	1
316	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	<i>sleep</i>	1
317	invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4	<i>find</i>	2
318	punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>punish</i>	2
319	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	<i>come</i>	1

Verbs: mixed conjugation

320	accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½	<i>receive</i>	2
321	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	<i>take, capture</i>	1
322	conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½	<i>catch sight of</i>	2

323	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	<i>want, desire</i>	1
324	effugio, -ere, effugi 3½	<i>escape</i>	2
325	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	<i>do, make</i>	1
326	fugio, -ere, fugi 3½	<i>flee</i>	2
327	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	<i>throw</i>	1

Verbs: irregular

328	sum, esse, fui (irreg.)	<i>be</i>	1
329	absum, abesse, afui (irreg.)	<i>be away</i>	1
330	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg.)	<i>be present</i>	1
331	possum, posse, potui (irreg.)	<i>be able, can</i>	2
332	eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg.)	<i>go</i>	2
333	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg.)	<i>go out</i>	2
334	ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg.)	<i>go in</i>	2
335	pereo, perire, perii (irreg.)	<i>perish</i>	2
336	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg.)	<i>go back, return</i>	2
337	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg.)	<i>go across, cross</i>	2
338	inquit (inquiunt)	<i>he(they)/she says/said</i>	2
339	noli, nolite + infinitive	<i>do not...!</i>	2

English – Latin

(open question)	-ne?
about	de + ablative
above	super + accusative
across	trans + accusative
after (prepositio)	post + accusative
after (conjunction)	postquam
again	iterum
against	contra + accusative
alive	vivus, -a, -um
all	omnis, -is, -e
ally	socius, -i 2 m.
alone	solus, -a, -um
along	per + accusative
already	iam
also	quoque; etiam
although	quamquam
always	semper
among	inter + accusative
and	et; -que
and... not	nec, neque
and so	itaque
anger	ira, -ae 1 f.
angry	iratus, -a, -um
announce	nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1
answer	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
approach	appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
arms	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.
around	circum + accusative
arrive	advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4
arrow	sagitta, -ae 1 f.
ask, ask for	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
at last	tandem
attack	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
bad	malus, -a, -um

battle	proelium, -i 2 n.
be	sum, esse, fui (irreg)
be able	possum, posse, potui (irreg)
be afraid of	timeo, -ere, timui 2
beat	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
be away, be absent	absum, abesse, afui (irreg)
be present	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)
be wrong	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
beautiful	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
because	quod
because of	propter + accusative
before (preposition)	ante + accusative
before (conjunction)	antequam
between	inter + accusative
big	magnus, -a, -um
body	corpus, corporis 3 n.
bold	audax, audacis
book	liber, libri 2 m.
both... and...	et... et...
boy	puer, pueri 2 m.
brave	fortis, -is, -e
bravely	fortiter
bright	clarus, -a, -um
brother	frater, fratris 3 m.
build	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1
but	sed
by	a/ab + ablative
by chance	forte
call	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1
can	possum, posse, potui (irreg)
capture	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
carry	porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1;
catch sight of	conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½
charge	ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3

choose	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3;
citizen	civis, civis 3 m.
city	urbs, urbis 3 f.
clear	clarus, -a, -um
collect	colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3
come	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4
companion	comes, comitis 3 m./f.
conquer	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
country	patria, -ae 1 f.
courage	virtus, virtutis 3 f.
cross	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)
crowd	turba, -ae 1 f.
cruel	crudelis, -is, -e
danger	periculum, -i 2 n.
daring	audax, audacis
daughter	filia, -ae 1 f.
dead	mortuus, -a, -um
dear	carus, -a, -um
death	mors, mortis 3 f.
decide	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3
deep	altus, -a, -um
defeat	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
defend	defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3
delay	mora, -ae 1 f.
depart	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
desire	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½
destroy	deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2
difficult	difficilis, -is, -e
do	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½
do not...!	noli, nolite + infinitive
down from	de + ablative
drink	bibo, -ere, bibi 3
drive	pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum 3

easy	facilis, -is, -e
eat	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3
eight	octo
eighteen	duodeviginti
eighth	octavus, -a, -um
eleven	undecim
enemy	hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.
enter	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1;
escape	effugio, -ere, effugi 3½
even	etiam
everyone	omnes
everything	omnia
expects the answer <i>no</i>	num...?
expects the answer <i>yes</i>	nonne...?
famous	clarus, -a, -um
farmer	agricola, -ae 1 m.
father	pater, patris 3 m.
fear	timeo, -ere, timui 2
few	pauci, -ae, -a (pl)
field	ager, agri 2 m.
fifteen	quindecim
fifth	quintus, -a, -um
fight	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
find	invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4
first	primus, -a, -um
five	quinque
flee	fugio, -ere, fugi 3½
food	cibus, -i 2 m.
for	nam; enim; pro + ablative
for a long time	diu
forces	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.
fortunate	felix, felicitas
four	quattuor
fourteen	quattuordecim

fourth	quartus, -a, -um
friend	amicus, -i 2 m.
frighten	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2
frightened	perterritus, -a, -um
from	a/ab + ablative
general	dux, ducis 3 m.
gift	donum, -i 2 n.
girl	puella, -ae 1 f.
give	do, dare, dedi, datum 1
go	eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg)
go across	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)
go back	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)
go in	ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg);
go out	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg);
go towards	adeo, adire, adii, aditum (irreg)
god	deus, dei 2 m.
goddess	dea, -ae 1 f.
gold	aurum, -i 2 n.
good	bonus, -a, -um
great	magnus, -a -um
greatly	magnopere
Greek	Graecus, -a, -um
greet	saluto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
hand over	trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3
handsome	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
happy	laetus, -a, -um
have	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2
he said	inquit
he, she, it	is, ea, id
hear	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
help	auxilium, -i n.
here	hic
herself	se

high	altus, -a, -um
him	(is the accusative of <i>he</i>)
himself	se
his (own)	suus, -a, -um
hold	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2
homeland	patria, -ae 1 f.
horse	equus, -i 2 m.
however	autem; tamen
huge	ingens, ingentis
hurry	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1
husband	coniunx, coniugis 3 m.
I	ego
immediately	statim
in	in + ablative
in vain	frustra
inhabitant	incola, -ae 1 m./f.
into	in + accusative
island	insula, -ae 1 f.
journey	iter, itineris 3 n.
kill	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1; occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3
king	rex, regis 3 m.
land	terra, -ae 1 f.
later	postea
laugh	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2
lead	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3
lead back	reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3
leader	dux, ducis 3 m.
leave (= depart)	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
leave (= go out)	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg)
light	lux, lucis 3 f.

like	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
listen to	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
little	parvus, -a, -um
live	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1
long	longus, -a, -um
look at	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
love	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
lucky	felix, felicitas
maidservant	ancilla, -ae 1 f.
make	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½
man	vir, viri 2 m.; homo, hominis 3 m./f.
many	multi, multae, multa (pl)
master	dominus, -i 2 m.
master (teacher)	magister, -tri 2 m.
messenger	nuntius, -i 2 m.
middle of	medius, -a, -um
money	pecunia, -ae 1 f.
mother	mater, matris 3 f.
mountain	mons, montis 3 m.
move	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2
much	multus, -a, -um
must	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2
my	meus, -a, -um
name	nomen, nominis 3 n.
near	prope + accusative
never	numquam
new	novus, -a, -um
night	nox, noctis 3 f.
nine	novem
nineteen	undeviginti
ninth	nonus, -a, -um
noble	nobilis, -is, -e
no-one	nemo

nor	nec, neque
not	non
nothing	nihil
now	iam; nunc
often	saepe
old man	senex, senis 3 m.
on	in + ablative
on account of	propter + accusative
once (upon a time)	olim
one	unus
or	aut
order	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2
ought	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2
our	noster, nostra, nostrum
out of	e/ex + ablative
overcome	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
parent	parens, parentis 3 m./f.
part	pars, partis 3 f.
perish	pereo, perire, perii (irreg)
person	homo, hominis 3 m./f.
place	locus, -i 2 m.
play	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3
poet	poeta, -ae 1 m.
praise	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
prepare	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
present	donum, -i 2 n.
punish	punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
put	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3
queen	regina, -ae 1 f.
quickly	celeriter
read	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3

receive	accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½
remain	manere, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
reply	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
return	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)
river	flumen, fluminis 3 n.
road	via, -ae 1 f.
Roman	Romanus, -a, -um
rule	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3
run	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3
sacred	sacer, sacra, sacrum
sad	tristis, -is, -e
safe	tutus, -a, -um
sail	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
sailor	nauta, -ae 1 m.
savage	saevus, -a, -um
save	servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
say	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3
sea	mare, maris 3 n.
second	secundus, -a, -um
see	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2
seize	occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
send	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3
set free	libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
seven	septem
seventeen	septendecim
seventh	septimus, -a, -um
she said	inquit
shield	scutum, -i 2 n.
ship	navis, navis 3 f.
show	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3
sing	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
sister	soror, sororis 3 f.
six	sex
sixth	sextus, -a, -um

sky	caelum, -i 2 n.
slave	servus, -i 2 m.
sleep	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4
small	parvus, -a, -um
soldier	miles, militis 3 m.
son	filius, -i 2 m.
soon	mox
spear	hasta, -ae 1 f.
stand	sto, -are, steti, statum 1
stay	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
street	via, -ae 1 f.
strong	validus, -a, -um
suddenly	subito
sword	gladius, -i 2 m.
take	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
teacher	magister, -tri 2 m.
tell	narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
temple	templum, -i 2 n.
ten	decem
tenth	decimus, -a, -um
than	quam
that	ille, illa, illud
the rest of	ceteri, -ae, -a (pl)
their (own)	suus, -a, -um
themselves	se
then	tum
then, next	deinde
there	ibi
therefore	igitur
these	(is the plural of <i>this</i>)
third	tertius, -a, -um
thirteen	tredecim
this	hic, haec, hoc
those	(is the plural of <i>that</i>)

three	tres
through	per + accusative
throw	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½
thus	sic
tired	fessus, -a, -um
to (= towards)	ad + accusative
today	hodie
tomorrow	cras
towards	ad + accusative
town	oppidum, -i 2 n.
troops	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.
twelve	duodecim
twenty	viginti
two	duo
under	sub + ablative
vain, in	frustra
voice	vox, vocis 3 f.
wage war	bellum gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3
wait, wait for	expecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
walk	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wall	murus, -i 2 m.
wander	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
want	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½
war	bellum, -i 2 n.
warn	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2
watch	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
water	aqua, -ae 1 f.
wave	unda, -ae 1 f.
we	nos
weapons	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.
well	bene
well known	notus, -a, -um

what?	quid?
when	ubi
where?	ubi?
who?	quis?
why?	cur?
wicked	malus, -a, -um
wife	uxor, uxoris 3 f.; coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.
wind	ventus, -i 2 m.
wine	vinum, -i 2 n.
wise	sapiens, sapientis
with	cum + ablative
within	(use an ablative of time expression)
without	sine + ablative
woman	femina, -ae 1 f.; mulier, mulieris 3 f.
word	verbum, -i 2 n.
work	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wound (noun)	vulnus, vulneris 3 n.
wound (verb)	vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wretched	miser, -era, -erum
write	scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3
yesterday	heri
you (pl)	vos
you (sg)	tu
young man	iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.
your (pl)	vester, vestra, vestrum

Latin – English

a/ab + ablative	from, by
absum, abesse, afui (irreg)	be away
accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½	receive
ad + accusative	to, towards
adfu-	see adsum
adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)	be present
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4	arrive
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	build
afu-	see absum
ager, agri 2 m.	field
ago, -ere, egi, actum 3	do, drive
agricola, -ae 1 m.	farmer
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	walk
amicus, -i 2 m.	friend
amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	love, like
ancilla, -ae 1 f.	maidservant
ante + accusative	before
antequam	before
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	approach
aqua, -ae 1 f.	water
arma, armorum 2 n. pl.	arms, weapons
attonitus, -a, -um	amazed
audax, audacis	bold, daring
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	hear, listen to
aurum, -i 2 n.	gold
autem	however
auxilium, -i n.	help
bellum gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	wage war
bellum, -i 2 n.	war
bene	well
bibo, -ere, bibi 3	drink
bonus, -a, -um	good

caelum, -i 2 n.	sky
canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	take, capture
carus, -a, -um	dear
celeriter	quickly
cep-	see capio
ceteri, -ae, -a	the rest of
cibus, -i 2 m.	food
circum + accusative	around
civis, civis 3 m.	citizen
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	shout
clamor, clamoris 3 m.	shout
clarus, -a, -um	clear, bright, famous
colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3	collect
comes, comitis 3 m./f.	companion
coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.	husband, wife
conspex-	see conspicio
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½	catch sight of
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	decide
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	eat
contra + accusative	against
copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.	troops, forces
corpus, corporis 3 n.	body
cras	tomorrow
crudelis, -is, -e	cruel
cucurr-	see curro
cum + ablative	with
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	want, desire
cur?	why?
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3	run
dat-	see do
de + ablative	down from, about
dea, -ae 1 f.	goddess

debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2	ought to, must, should
decem	ten
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
ded-	see do
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3	defend
deinde	then, next
deleo, -ere, deleui, deletum 2	destroy
deus, dei 2 m.	god
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	say
difficilis, -is, -e	difficult
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	depart
diu	for a long time
dix-	see dico
do, dare, dedi, datum 1	give
dominus, -i 2 m.	master
donum, -i 2 n.	gift
dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	sleep
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	lead
duo	two
duodecim	twelve
duodeviginti	eighteen
dux-	see duco
dux, ducis 3 m.	leader, general
e/ex + ablative	out of
effugio, -ere, effugi 3½	escape
ego	I
eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg)	go
equus, -i 2 m.	horse
erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	be wrong, wander
esse	see sum
et	and
et... et...	both... and...
etiam	even, also
exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg)	go out

exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	wait, wait for
facilis, -is, -e	easy
facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	do, make
fec-	see facio
felix, felicis	lucky, fortunate
femina, -ae 1 f.	woman
fessus, -a, -um	tired
festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	hurry
filia, -ae 1 f.	daughter
filius, -i 2 m.	son
flumen, fluminis 3 n.	river
forte	by chance
fortis, -is, -e	brave
fortiter	bravely
frater, fratris 3 m.	brother
frustra	in vain
fu-	see sum
fugio, -ere, fugi 3½	flee
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	see <i>bellum gero</i>
gladius, -i 2 m.	sword
Graecus, -a, -um	Greek
habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	have
habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	live
hasta, -ae 1 f.	spear
heri	yesterday
hic	here
hic, haec, hoc	this
hodie	today
homo, hominis 3 m./f.	man, person
hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.	enemy
i-	see eo

iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	throw
iam	now, already
ibi	there
iec-	see iacio
igitur	therefore
ille, illa, illud	that
in + ablative	in, on
in + accusative	into
incola, -ae 1 m./f.	inhabitant
ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg)	go in
ingens, ingentis	huge
inquit	he said, she said
insula, -ae 1 f.	island
inter + accusative	among, between
intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	enter
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4	find
ira, -ae 1 f.	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
is, ea, id	he, she, it; that
itaque	and so
iter, itineris 3 n.	journey
lectus, -i m.	bed
itiner-	see iter
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	order
iuss-	see iubeo
iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.	young man
iv-	see eo
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	work
laetus, -a, -um	happy
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	praise
lect-	see lego
lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	read, choose
liber, libri 2 m.	book
libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	set free

locus, -i 2 m.	place
longus, -a, -um	long
luc-	see lux
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	play
lus-	see ludo
lux, lucis 3 f.	light
magister, -tri 2 m.	teacher, master
magnopere	greatly
magnus, -a, -um	big, great
maior, maior, maius	bigger, greater
malus, -a, -um	bad, wicked
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	stay, remain
mans-	see maneo
mare, maris 3 n.	sea
mater, matris 3 f.	mother
maximus, -a, -um	very big/biggest
medius, -a, -um	middle of
melior, melior, melius	better
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, militis 3 m.	soldier
milit-	see miles
minor, minor, minus	smaller
minimus, -a, -um	very small/smallest
mis-	see mitto
miser, -era, -erum	wretched
miss-	see mitto
mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	send
moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	warn
mons, montis 3 m.	mountain
mora, -ae 1 f.	delay
mors, mortis 3 f.	death
mortuus, -a, -um	dead
mot-	see moveo
moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	move

mox	soon
mulier, mulieris 3 f.	woman
multus, -a, -um	much, many
murus, -i 2 m.	wall
nam	for
narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	tell
nauta, -ae 1 m.	sailor
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sail
navis, navis 3 f.	ship
-ne?	(open question)
nec	nor / and... not
neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	kill
nemo	no-one
neque	nor / and... not
nihil	nothing
nobilis, -is, -e	noble
noli, nolite + infinitive	do not...!
nomen, nominis 3 n.	name
non	not
nonne...?	expects the answer yes
onus, -a, -um	ninth
nos	we
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus, -a, -um	well known
novem	nine
novus, -a, -um	new
num...?	expects the answer <i>no</i>
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1	announce
nuntius, -i 2 m.	messenger
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3	kill
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	seize

octavus, -a, -um	eighth
octo	eight
olim	once (upon a time)
omnes	everyone
omnia	everything
omnis, -is, -e	all, every
oppidum, -i 2 n.	town
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	attack
optimus, -a, -um	best/very good
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	show
paene	almost
parens, parentis 3 m./f.	parent
paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	prepare
pars, partis 3 f.	part
parvus, -a, -um	small, little
pater, patris 3 m.	father
patria, -ae 1 f.	country, homeland
pauci, -ae, -a	few
pecunia, -ae 1 f.	money
peior, peior, peius	worse
per + accusative	through, along
pereo, perire, perii (irreg)	perish
periculum, -i 2 n.	danger
perterritus, -a, -um	frightened
pessimus, -a, -um	very bad/worst
plurimus, -a, -um	very many, several
plus, pluris	more
poeta, -ae 1 m.	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	put
porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	carry
posit-	see pono
possum, posse, potui (irreg)	be able, can
post + accusative	after
postea	later

postquam	after
posu-	see pono
potu-	see possum
primus, -a, -um	first
pro + ablative	for
proelium, -i 2 n.	battle
prope + accusative	near
propter + accusative	on account of, because of
puella, -ae 1 f.	girl
puer, pueri 2 m.	boy
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
puls-	see pello
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	punish
quam	than
quamquam	although
quartus, -a, -um	fourth
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
-que	and
quid?	what?
quindecim	fifteen
quinque	five
quintus, -a, -um	fifth
quis?	who?
quod	because
quoque	also
rect-	see rego
redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)	go back, return
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3	lead back
regina, -ae 1 f.	queen
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	rule
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	answer

rex-	see rego
rex, regis 3 m.	king
rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	laugh
ris-	see rideo
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	ask, ask for
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman
ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3	charge
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe	often
saevus, -a, -um	savage
sagitta, -ae 1 f.	arrow
saluto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	greet
sapiens, sapientis	wise
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	write
scrips-	see scribo
scutum, -i 2 n.	shield
se	himself, herself, themselves
secundus, -a, -um	second
sed	but
sedecim	sixteen
semper	always
senex, senis 3 m.	old man
septem	seven
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	save
servus, -i 2 m.	slave
sex	six
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
sic	thus
sine + ablative	without
socius, -i 2 m.	ally
solus, -a, -um	alone
soror, sororis 3 f.	sister
specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	watch, look at

statim	immediately
stet-	see sto
sto, -are, steti, statum 1	stand
sub + ablative	under
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui (irreg)	be
super + accusative	above
supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	overcome
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, their own
tamen	however
tandem	at last
templum, -i 2 n.	temple
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	hold
terra, -ae 1 f.	land
terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2	frighten
tertius, -a, -um	third
timeo, -ere, timui 2	fear, am afraid
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3	hand over
trans + accusative	across
transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)	go across, cross
tredecim	thirteen
tres	three
tristis, -is, -e	sad
tu	you (sg)
tul-	see fero
tum	then
turba, -ae 1 f.	crowd
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your (sg)
ubi	when
ubi?	where?
unda, -ae 1 f.	wave
undecim	eleven

undeviginti	nineteen
unus	one
urbs, urbis 3 f.	city
uxor, uxoris 3 f.	wife
validus, -a, -um	strong
venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	come
ventus, -i 2 m.	wind
verbum, -i 2 n.	word
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (pl)
via, -ae 1 f.	road, street
vic-	see vinco
vict-	see vinco
video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	see
viginti	twenty
vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3	conquer, beat, defeat
vinum, -i 2 n.	wine
vir, viri 2 m.	man
virtus, virtutis 3 f.	courage
vivus, -a, -um	alive
voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	call
vos	you (pl)
vox, vocis 3 f.	voice
vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	wound
vulnus, vulneris 3 n.	wound