

# **Referenda**

## **3**

**A**  
**Grammar and Vocabulary**  
**Reference Book**  
**for**  
**Common Entrance Latin**  
**Level 3**

**R C Bass**

Referenda 3  
First edition  
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## SECTION 1: Grammatical Terms

<b>adjectives</b>	These are words that describe nouns. e.g. <i>bonus</i> (good), <i>tristis</i> (sad).
<b>adverbs</b>	These are words which describe verbs. e.g. <i>celeriter</i> (quickly), <i>statim</i> (immediately)
<b>cardinal number</b>	<i>unus</i> (one), <i>duo</i> (two), <i>tres</i> (three) etc. Note carefully the difference between this and an <b>Ordinal Number</b> .
<b>case</b>	nominative (subject), vocative (person spoken to), accusative (object), genitive ( <i>of</i> ), dative ( <i>to</i> or <i>for</i> ) or ablative ( <i>by</i> , <i>with</i> , <i>from</i> ).
<b>comparative adjective</b>	An adjective ending in <i>-or</i> meaning 'more....' e.g. <i>latior</i> (wider). See also <b>positive adjective</b> and <b>superlative adjective</b> .
<b>conjugation</b>	A family of verbs. e.g. <i>amo</i> (1) is in the first conjugation; <i>audio</i> (4) is in the fourth conjugation.
<b>conjunction</b>	A joining word. e.g. <i>et</i> (and), <i>sed</i> (but).
<b>declension</b>	A family of nouns. e.g. <i>puella</i> (girl) is in the first declension; <i>servus</i> (slave) is in the second declension; <i>rex</i> (king) is in the third declension. There are five declensions in all.
<b>gender</b>	Whether a noun or adjective is masculine, feminine or neuter.
<b>imperative</b>	An order. e.g. <i>audi!</i> (listen!), <i>amate!</i> (love!).
<b>infinitive</b>	A <i>to</i> word, the second principal part of a verb, usually ending in <i>-re</i> in Latin. e.g. <i>amare</i> (to love). But beware of <i>esse</i> (to be).
<b>mood</b>	Whether a verb is indicative or subjunctive
<b>noun</b>	A person, place or thing
<b>number</b>	Whether a noun or verb is SINGULAR or PLURAL.

<b>ordinal number</b>	<i>primus</i> (first), <i>secundus</i> (second), <i>tertius</i> (third) and so on. Note carefully the difference between this and a <b>Cardinal Number</b> .
<b>perfect participle passive</b>	The supine with the final <i>-m</i> replaced with an <i>-s</i> . e.g. supine <i>amatum</i> gives the ppp <i>amatus</i> ( <i>having been loved</i> ).
<b>person</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> person singular = I 2 <sup>nd</sup> person singular = You 3 <sup>rd</sup> person singular = He, She, It 1 <sup>st</sup> person plural = We 2 <sup>nd</sup> person plural = You 3 <sup>rd</sup> person plural = They
<b>positive adjectives</b>	The usual dictionary form of an adjective, e.g. <i>bonus</i> , <i>pulcher</i> , <i>felix</i> , <i>ingens</i> . See also <b>comparative adjective</b> and <b>superlative adjective</b> .
<b>prepositions</b>	Little words like <i>cum</i> (with), <i>ad</i> (to, towards), <i>in</i> (in). In Latin, some prepositions are followed by accusative nouns, others by ablative nouns.
<b>relative pronoun</b>	The <i>qui</i> , <i>quae</i> , <i>quod</i> table.
<b>superlative adjective</b>	An adjective ending in <i>-issimus</i> or <i>-errimus</i> , meaning 'very' or 'most'. e.g. <i>latissimus</i> (very wide, widest). See also <b>positive adjective</b> and <b>comparative adjective</b> .
<b>supine</b>	The fourth principal part, ending in <i>-um</i> . e.g. <i>amatum</i> .
<b>tense</b>	Present, future, imperfect, perfect or pluperfect.
<b>verb</b>	A doing word.
<b>voice</b>	Active or passive. e.g. <i>amo</i> (I love) is in the active voice, but <i>amor</i> (I am loved) is in the passive voice.

## SECTION 2 - NOUNS

### 2.1 Summary of case usage

<i>name of case</i>	<i>job</i>	<i>examples</i>
<b>nominative</b>	subject (doer) of verb	<b>servus</b> laborat. <i>The slave is working.</i>
	with the verb <i>to be</i>	Marcus est <b>servus</b> . <i>Marcus is a slave.</i>
<b>vocative</b>	person spoken to	<b>serve</b> , quid facis? <i>Slave, what are you doing?</i>
<b>accusative</b>	object (receiver) of verb	<b>servum</b> punio. <i>I am punishing the slave.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>ad</i>	ad <b>servum</b> currit. <i>He is running towards the slave.</i>
	time 'for how long'	multas horas ambulabam. <i>I was walking for many hours.</i>
<b>genitive</b>	'of'	dominus <b>servi</b> est saevus. <i>The master of the slave is cruel.</i>
<b>dative</b>	'to', 'for'	pecuniam <b>servo</b> dat. <i>He gives money to the slave.</i>
<b>ablative</b>	'by', 'with', 'from'	puerum <b>gladio</b> vulnerat. <i>He wounds the boy with his sword.</i>
	after prepositions like <i>cum</i>	cum <b>servo</b> pugnat. <i>He is fighting with the slave.</i>
	time 'when'	media nocte discessit. <i>He left in the middle of the night.</i>



## 2.2 Summary of Nouns

<b>Declension:</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Gender:</b>	<b>f</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>m</b>	<b>n</b>
	<i>girl</i>	<i>slave</i>	<i>boy</i>	<i>field</i>	<i>war</i>
<b>SINGULAR</b>					
nominative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>US</b>	pu <b>ER</b>	ag <b>ER</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
vocative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>E</b>	pu <b>ER</b>	ag <b>ER</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
accusative	puell <b>AM</b>	serv <b>UM</b>	puer <b>UM</b>	agr <b>UM</b>	bell <b>UM</b>
genitive	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>I</b>
dative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>O</b>	puer <b>O</b>	agr <b>O</b>	bell <b>O</b>
ablative	puell <b>A</b>	serv <b>O</b>	puer <b>O</b>	agr <b>O</b>	bell <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>	<i>girls</i>	<i>slaves</i>	<i>boys</i>	<i>fields</i>	<i>wars</i>
nominative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>A</b>
vocative	puell <b>AE</b>	serv <b>I</b>	puer <b>I</b>	agr <b>I</b>	bell <b>A</b>
accusative	puell <b>AS</b>	serv <b>OS</b>	puer <b>OS</b>	agr <b>OS</b>	bell <b>A</b>
genitive	puell <b>ARUM</b>	serv <b>ORUM</b>	puer <b>ORUM</b>	agr <b>ORUM</b>	bell <b>ORUM</b>
dative	puell <b>IS</b>	serv <b>IS</b>	puer <b>IS</b>	agr <b>IS</b>	bell <b>IS</b>
ablative	puell <b>IS</b>	serv <b>IS</b>	puer <b>IS</b>	agr <b>IS</b>	bell <b>IS</b>

<b>Declension:</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Gender:</b>	<b>m/f</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>m/f</b>
	<i>king (m.)</i>	<i>task</i>	<i>thing (f.)</i>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	rex	opus	r <b>ES</b>
vocative	rex	opus	r <b>ES</b>
accusative	reg <b>EM</b>	opus	r <b>EM</b>
genitive	reg <b>IS</b>	oper <b>IS</b>	r <b>EI</b>
dative	reg <b>I</b>	oper <b>I</b>	r <b>EI</b>
ablative	reg <b>E</b>	oper <b>E</b>	r <b>E</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>	<i>kings</i>	<i>tasks</i>	<i>things</i>
nominative	reg <b>ES</b>	oper <b>A</b>	r <b>ES</b>
vocative	reg <b>ES</b>	oper <b>A</b>	r <b>ES</b>
accusative	reg <b>ES</b>	oper <b>A</b>	r <b>ES</b>
genitive	reg <b>UM</b>	oper <b>UM</b>	r <b>ERUM</b>
dative	reg <b>IBUS</b>	oper <b>IBUS</b>	r <b>EBUS</b>
ablative	reg <b>IBUS</b>	oper <b>IBUS</b>	r <b>EBUS</b>

## SECTION 3 – ADJECTIVES

### 3.1 Adjectives in *-us*

e.g. bon**US**, *good*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	bon <b>US</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
vocative	bon <b>E</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
accusative	bon <b>UM</b>	bon <b>AM</b>	bon <b>UM</b>
genitive	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>I</b>
dative	bon <b>O</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>O</b>
ablative	bon <b>O</b>	bon <b>A</b>	bon <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>A</b>
vocative	bon <b>I</b>	bon <b>AE</b>	bon <b>A</b>
accusative	bon <b>OS</b>	bon <b>AS</b>	bon <b>A</b>
genitive	bon <b>ORUM</b>	bon <b>ARUM</b>	bon <b>ORUM</b>
dative	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>
ablative	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>	bon <b>IS</b>

### 3.2 Adjectives in *-er* (keeping the *e*)

e.g. miser**ER**, *miserable*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	miser	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
vocative	miser	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
accusative	miser <b>UM</b>	miser <b>AM</b>	miser <b>UM</b>
genitive	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>I</b>
dative	miser <b>O</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>O</b>
ablative	miser <b>O</b>	miser <b>A</b>	miser <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>A</b>
vocative	miser <b>I</b>	miser <b>AE</b>	miser <b>A</b>
accusative	miser <b>OS</b>	miser <b>AS</b>	miser <b>A</b>
genitive	miser <b>ORUM</b>	miser <b>ARUM</b>	miser <b>ORUM</b>
dative	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>
ablative	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>	miser <b>IS</b>

### 3.3 Adjectives in -er (dropping the e)

e.g. pulch**ER**, *beautiful*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	pulcher	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
vocative	pulcher	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
accusative	pulchr <b>UM</b>	pulchr <b>AM</b>	pulchr <b>UM</b>
genitive	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>I</b>
dative	pulchr <b>O</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>O</b>
ablative	pulchr <b>O</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>	pulchr <b>O</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
vocative	pulchr <b>I</b>	pulchr <b>AE</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
accusative	pulchr <b>OS</b>	pulchr <b>AS</b>	pulchr <b>A</b>
genitive	pulchr <b>ORUM</b>	pulchr <b>ARUM</b>	pulchr <b>ORUM</b>
dative	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>
ablative	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>	pulchr <b>IS</b>

### 3.4 Third Declension Adjectives in -is

e.g. fort**IS**, *brave, strong*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>E</b>
vocative	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>E</b>
accusative	fort <b>EM</b>	fort <b>EM</b>	fort <b>E</b>
genitive	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>IS</b>	fort <b>IS</b>
dative	fort <b>I</b>	fort <b>I</b>	fort <b>I</b>
ablative	fort <b>I</b>	fort <b>I</b>	fort <b>I</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>IA</b>
vocative	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>IA</b>
accusative	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>ES</b>	fort <b>IA</b>
genitive	fort <b>IUM</b>	fort <b>IUM</b>	fort <b>IUM</b>
dative	fort <b>IBUS</b>	fort <b>IBUS</b>	fort <b>IBUS</b>
ablative	fort <b>IBUS</b>	fort <b>IBUS</b>	fort <b>IBUS</b>

### 3.5 Third Declension Adjectives in -x

e.g. felix, fortunate

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	felix	felix	felix
vocative	felix	felix	felix
accusative	felic <b>EM</b>	felic <b>EM</b>	felix
genitive	felic <b>IS</b>	felic <b>IS</b>	felic <b>IS</b>
dative	felic <b>I</b>	felic <b>I</b>	felic <b>I</b>
ablative	felic <b>I</b>	felic <b>I</b>	felic <b>I</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>IA</b>
vocative	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>IA</b>
accusative	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>ES</b>	felic <b>IA</b>
genitive	felic <b>IUM</b>	felic <b>IUM</b>	felic <b>IUM</b>
dative	felic <b>IBUS</b>	felic <b>IBUS</b>	felic <b>IBUS</b>
ablative	felic <b>IBUS</b>	felic <b>IBUS</b>	felic <b>IBUS</b>

### 3.6 Third Declension Adjectives in -ns

e.g. ingens, huge

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	ingens	ingens	ingens
vocative	ingens	ingens	ingens
accusative	ingent <b>EM</b>	ingent <b>EM</b>	ingens
genitive	ingent <b>IS</b>	ingent <b>IS</b>	ingent <b>IS</b>
dative	ingent <b>I</b>	ingent <b>I</b>	ingent <b>I</b>
ablative	ingent <b>I</b>	ingent <b>I</b>	ingent <b>I</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>IA</b>
vocative	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>IA</b>
accusative	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>ES</b>	ingent <b>IA</b>
genitive	ingent <b>IUM</b>	ingent <b>IUM</b>	ingent <b>IUM</b>
dative	ingent <b>IBUS</b>	ingent <b>IBUS</b>	ingent <b>IBUS</b>
ablative	ingent <b>IBUS</b>	ingent <b>IBUS</b>	ingent <b>IBUS</b>

### 3.7 Comparison in Latin

Here are some examples:

	Positive	Comparative	Superlative
<b>-us</b>	altus <i>high</i>	<b>STEM + IOR</b> altior <i>higher</i>	<b>STEM + ISSIMUS</b> altissimus <i>highest/very high</i>
<b>-er</b>	miser <i>miserable</i> pulcher <i>beautiful</i>	<b>STEM + IOR</b> miserior <i>more miserable</i> pulchrior <i>more beautiful</i>	<b>POSITIVE + RIMUS</b> miserrimus <i>very miserable</i> pulcherrimus <i>very beautiful</i>
<b>-is</b>	fortis <i>brave</i>	<b>STEM + IOR</b> fortior <i>more brave</i>	<b>STEM + ISSIMUS</b> fortissimus <i>very brave, the bravest</i>
<b>-x</b>	felix <i>fortunate</i>	felicior <i>more fortunate</i>	felicissimus <i>very fortunate</i>
<b>-ns</b>	ingens <i>huge</i>	ingentior <i>more huge</i>	ingentissimus <i>very huge</i>

### 3.8 Comparative adjectives in *-ior*

e.g. fortior, *braver*

	masculine	feminine	neuter
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	fortI <b>OR</b>	fortI <b>OR</b>	fortI <b>US</b>
vocative	fortI <b>OR</b>	fortI <b>OR</b>	fortI <b>US</b>
accusative	fortI <b>OREM</b>	fortI <b>OREM</b>	fortI <b>US</b>
genitive	fortI <b>ORIS</b>	fortI <b>ORIS</b>	fortI <b>ORIS</b>
dative	fortI <b>ORI</b>	fortI <b>ORI</b>	fortI <b>ORI</b>
ablative	fortI <b>ORE</b>	fortI <b>ORE</b>	fortI <b>ORE</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORA</b>
vocative	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORA</b>
accusative	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORES</b>	fortI <b>ORA</b>
genitive	fortI <b>ORUM</b>	fortI <b>ORUM</b>	fortI <b>ORUM</b>
dative	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>
ablative	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>	fortI <b>ORIBUS</b>

### 3.9 Irregular Comparison of Adjectives

Positive	Comparative	Superlative
bonus, <i>good</i>	melior, <i>better</i>	optimus, <i>very good, best</i>
malus, <i>bad</i>	peior, <i>worse</i>	pessimus, <i>very bad, worst</i>
magnus, <i>big</i>	maior, <i>bigger</i>	maximus, <i>very big, biggest</i>
parvus, <i>small</i>	minor, <i>smaller</i>	minimus, <i>very small, smallest</i>
multus, <i>much, many</i>	plus, <i>more</i>	plurimus, <i>most, very many</i>

## SECTION 4 – PRONOUNS

### 4.1 First Person Pronoun: *ego*

	singular		plural	
nominative	ego	<i>I</i>	nos	<i>we</i>
accusative	me	<i>me</i>	nos	<i>us</i>
genitive	mei	<i>of me/my</i>	nostrum	<i>of us/our</i>
dative	mihi	<i>to/for me</i>	nobis	<i>to/for us</i>
ablative	me	<i>(by) me</i>	nobis	<i>(by) us</i>
note:	mecum	<i>with me</i>	nobiscum	<i>with u</i>

### 4.2 Second Person Pronoun: *tu*

	singular		plural	
nominative	tu	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>
accusative	te	<i>you</i>	vos	<i>you</i>
genitive	tui	<i>of you/your</i>	vestrum	<i>of you/your</i>
dative	tibi	<i>to/for you</i>	vobis	<i>to/for you</i>
ablative	te	<i>(by) you</i>	vobis	<i>(by) you</i>
note:	tecum	<i>with you</i>	vobiscum	<i>with you</i>

### 4.3 Third Person Reflexive Pronoun: *se*

	singular		plural	
nominative		(cannot exist)		(cannot exist)
accusative	se	<i>himself/herself</i>	se	<i>themselves</i>
genitive	sui	<i>of himself/herself</i>	sui	<i>of themselves</i>
dative	sibi	<i>to/for himself/herself</i>	sibi	<i>to/for themselves</i>
ablative	se	<i>(by) himself/herself</i>	se	<i>(by) themselves</i>
note:	secum	<i>with him / with her</i>	secum	<i>with them</i>

**4.4 Third Person Pronoun: *is, ea, id* (= *he, she, it*)**

	masculine		feminine		neuter	
<b>SINGULAR</b>						
nominative	<i>is</i>	<i>he</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>she</i>	<i>id</i>	<i>it</i>
accusative	<i>eum</i>	<i>him</i>	<i>eam</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>id</i>	<i>it</i>
genitive	<i>eius</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>eius</i>	<i>her</i>	<i>eius</i>	<i>of it</i>
dative	<i>ei</i>	<i>to him</i>	<i>ei</i>	<i>to her</i>	<i>ei</i>	<i>to it</i>
ablative	<i>eo</i>	<i>by him</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>by her</i>	<i>eo</i>	<i>by it</i>
<b>PLURAL</b>						
nominative	<i>ei</i>	<i>they</i>	<i>eae</i>	<i>they</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>they</i>
accusative	<i>eos</i>	<i>them</i>	<i>eas</i>	<i>them</i>	<i>ea</i>	<i>them</i>
genitive	<i>eorum</i>	<i>their</i>	<i>earum</i>	<i>their</i>	<i>eorum</i>	<i>their</i>
dative	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>to them</i>
ablative	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>	<i>eis</i>	<i>by them</i>

**4.5 Demonstrative adjective: *hic, haec, hoc* = '*this*' (plural: '*these*')**

'Demonstrative' just means 'pointing something out'. The word *this* points to something near the speaker.

	masculine	feminine	neuter
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	<i>hic</i>	<i>haec</i>	<i>hoc</i>
accusative	<i>hunc</i>	<i>hanc</i>	<i>hoc</i>
genitive	<i>huius</i>	<i>huius</i>	<i>huius</i>
dative	<i>huic</i>	<i>huic</i>	<i>huic</i>
ablative	<i>hoc</i>	<i>hac</i>	<i>hoc</i>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	<i>hi</i>	<i>hae</i>	<i>haec</i>
accusative	<i>hos</i>	<i>has</i>	<i>haec</i>
genitive	<i>horum</i>	<i>harum</i>	<i>horum</i>
dative	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>
ablative	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>	<i>his</i>

#### 4.6 Demonstrative adjective: ille, illa, illud = 'that' (plural: 'those')

'Demonstrative' just means 'pointing something out'. The word *that* points to something at a distance from the speaker.

	masculine	feminine	neuter
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	ille	illa	illud
accusative	illum	illam	illud
genitive	illius	illius	illius
dative	illi	illi	illi
ablative	illo	illa	illo
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	illi	illae	illa
accusative	illos	illas	illa
genitive	illorum	illarum	illorum
dative	illis	illis	illis
ablative	illis	illis	illis

#### 4.7 The Relative Pronoun: qui, quae, quod = 'who', 'which', etc.

	masculine	feminine	neuter	
<b>SINGULAR</b>				
nominative	qui	quae	quod	<i>who, which</i>
accusative	quem	quam	quod	<i>whom, which</i>
genitive	cuius	cuius	cuius	<i>whose</i>
dative	cui	cui	cui	<i>to/for whom, to which</i>
ablative	quo	qua	quo	<i>(by) whom, by which</i>
<b>PLURAL</b>				
nominative	qui	quae	quae	<i>who, which</i>
accusative	quos	quas	quae	<i>whom, which</i>
genitive	quorum	quarum	quorum	<i>whose</i>
dative	quibus	quibus	quibus	<i>to/for whom</i>
ablative	quibus	quibus	quibus	<i>(by) whom, by which</i>



**4.8 Demonstrative adjective: idem, eadem, idem = ‘the same’**

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	idem	eadem	idem
accusative	eundem	eandem	idem
genitive	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem
dative	eidem	eidem	eidem
ablative	eodem	eadem	eodem
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	eidem	eidem	eadem
accusative	eisdem	eisdem	eadem
genitive	eorundem	earundem	eorundem
dative	eisdem	eisdem	eisdem
ablative	eisdem	eisdem	eisdem

**4.9 Emphatic (adding emphasis) adjective: ipse, ipsa, ipsum = ‘-self’**

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	ipse	ipsa	ipsum
accusative	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum
genitive	ipsius	ipsius	ipsius
dative	ipsi	ipsi	ipsi
ablative	ipso	ipsa	ipso
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	ipsi	ipsae	ipsa
accusative	ipsos	ipsas	ipsa
genitive	ipsorum	ipsarum	ipsorum
dative	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis
ablative	ipsis	ipsis	ipsis

**Examples**    ego **ipse** reginam vidi.    *I saw the queen **myself**.*  
                   regina **ipsa** venit.        *The queen **herself** came.*

## SECTION 5 - PREPOSITIONS

### 5.1 Level 1

ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>	ad reginam ambulat <i>He is walking towards the queen</i>
contra + accusative	<i>against</i>	contra nautam pugnat. <i>He is fighting against the sailor.</i>
per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>	per viam currit. <i>He is running along the road.</i>
prope + accusative	<i>near</i>	prope murum stat. <i>He is standing near the wall.</i>
trans + accusative	<i>across</i>	trans viam festinat. <i>He hurries across the road.</i>
a/ab + ablative	<i>(away) from</i>	ab insula navigat. <i>He sails away from the island.</i>
cum + ablative	<i>with</i>	cum amico ludit. <i>He is playing with a friend.</i>
de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>	de periculo monet. <i>He warns about the danger.</i>
e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>	ex oppido currit. <i>He runs out of the town.</i>

#### The Preposition *in*

This frequently causes problems, because it can be followed by an ablative word (when it means *in* or *on*.) as well as by an accusative word (when it means *into*).

#### Examples

in + ablative = *in*.      equus in agro currit.  
*The horse is running **in** the field.*

in + accusative = *into*.      equus in agrum currit.  
*The horse is running **into** the field.*

## 5.2 Level 2

ante + accusative	<i>before</i>	ante tempestatem timet. <i>He is afraid before the storm.</i>
circum + accusative	<i>around</i>	circum insulam navigat. <i>He sails around the island.</i>
inter + accusative	<i>among, between</i>	inter equos currit. <i>He runs between the horses.</i>
post + accusative	<i>after, behind</i>	post patrem ambulat. <i>He is walking behind his father.</i>
propter + accusative	<i>because of</i>	propter pericula fugit. <i>He flees because of the dangers.</i>
super + accusative	<i>above</i>	super aquam stat. <i>He is standing above the water.</i>
pro + ablative	<i>on behalf of, for, in front of</i>	pro domino pugnat. <i>He fights for his master.</i>
sine + ablative	<i>without</i>	sine gladio pugnat. <i>He is fighting without a sword.</i>
sub + ablative	<i>under</i>	sub equo dormit. <i>He is sleeping under the horse.</i>

## VERBS

### 6.1 Present Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>love</i>	<b>2</b> <i>warn</i>	<b>3</b> <i>rule</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>take</i>	<b>4</b> <i>hear</i>
<i>I</i>	am <b>O</b>	mon <b>EO</b>	reg <b>O</b>	cap <b>IO</b>	aud <b>IO</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	am <b>AS</b>	mon <b>ES</b>	reg <b>IS</b>	cap <b>IS</b>	aud <b>IS</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	am <b>AT</b>	mon <b>ET</b>	reg <b>IT</b>	cap <b>IT</b>	aud <b>IT</b>
<i>We</i>	am <b>AMUS</b>	mon <b>EMUS</b>	reg <b>IMUS</b>	cap <b>IMUS</b>	aud <b>IMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	am <b>ATIS</b>	mon <b>ETIS</b>	reg <b>ITIS</b>	cap <b>ITIS</b>	aud <b>ITIS</b>
<i>They</i>	am <b>ANT</b>	mon <b>ENT</b>	reg <b>UNT</b>	cap <b>IUNT</b>	aud <b>IUNT</b>

### 6.2 Imperfect Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>was/were loving</i>	<b>2</b> <i>was/were warning</i>	<b>3</b> <i>was/were ruling</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>was/were taking</i>	<b>4</b> <i>was/were hearing</i>
<i>I</i>	am <b>ABAM</b>	mon <b>EBAM</b>	reg <b>EBAM</b>	cap <b>IEBAM</b>	aud <b>IEBAM</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	am <b>ABAS</b>	mon <b>EBAS</b>	reg <b>EBAS</b>	cap <b>IEBAS</b>	aud <b>IEBAS</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	am <b>ABAT</b>	mon <b>EBAT</b>	reg <b>EBAT</b>	cap <b>IEBAT</b>	aud <b>IEBAT</b>
<i>We</i>	am <b>ABAMUS</b>	mon <b>EBAMUS</b>	reg <b>EBAMUS</b>	cap <b>IEBAMUS</b>	aud <b>IEBAMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	am <b>ABATIS</b>	mon <b>EBATIS</b>	reg <b>EBATIS</b>	cap <b>IEBATIS</b>	aud <b>IEBATIS</b>
<i>They</i>	am <b>ABANT</b>	mon <b>EBANT</b>	reg <b>EBANT</b>	cap <b>IEBANT</b>	aud <b>IEBANT</b>

### 6.3 Perfect Tense

	<b>1</b> <i>loved</i>	<b>2</b> <i>warned</i>	<b>3</b> <i>ruled</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>took</i>	<b>4</b> <i>heard</i>
<i>I</i>	amav <b>I</b>	monu <b>I</b>	rex <b>I</b>	cepi <b>I</b>	audiv <b>I</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	amav <b>ISTI</b>	monu <b>ISTI</b>	rex <b>ISTI</b>	cepi <b>ISTI</b>	audiv <b>ISTI</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	amav <b>IT</b>	monu <b>IT</b>	rex <b>IT</b>	cepi <b>IT</b>	audiv <b>IT</b>
<i>We</i>	amav <b>IMUS</b>	monu <b>IMUS</b>	rex <b>IMUS</b>	cepi <b>IMUS</b>	audiv <b>IMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	amav <b>ISTIS</b>	monu <b>ISTIS</b>	rex <b>ISTIS</b>	cepi <b>ISTIS</b>	audiv <b>ISTIS</b>
<i>They</i>	amav <b>ERUNT</b>	monu <b>ERUNT</b>	rex <b>ERUNT</b>	cepi <b>ERUNT</b>	audiv <b>ERUNT</b>

## 6.4 Present Infinitives

	Present	English	Infinitive	English
1	amo	<i>I love</i>	am <b>ARE</b>	<i>to love</i>
2	moneo	<i>I warn</i>	mon <b>ERE</b>	<i>to warn</i>
3	rego	<i>I rule</i>	reg <b>ERE</b>	<i>to rule</i>
4	audio	<i>I hear</i>	aud <b>IRE</b>	<i>to hear</i>
3½	capio	<i>I take</i>	cap <b>ERE</b>	<i>to take</i>
irregular verb	sum	<i>I am</i>	esse	<i>to be</i>

## 6.5 Imperatives

	singular	plural	
1	am <b>A</b>	am <b>ATE</b>	<i>love!</i>
2	mon <b>E</b>	mon <b>ETE</b>	<i>warn!</i>
3	reg <b>E</b>	reg <b>ITE</b>	<i>rule!</i>
4	audi	audi <b>TE</b>	<i>hear!/listen!</i>
3½	cap <b>E</b>	cap <b>ITE</b>	<i>take</i>

## 6.6 Future Tense

	1 <i>will love</i>	2 <i>will warn</i>	3 <i>will rule</i>	3½ <i>will take</i>	4 <i>will hear</i>
<i>I</i>	ama <b>BO</b>	mone <b>BO</b>	reg <b>AM</b>	capi <b>AM</b>	audi <b>AM</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	ama <b>BIS</b>	mone <b>BIS</b>	reg <b>ES</b>	capi <b>ES</b>	audi <b>ES</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	ama <b>BIT</b>	mone <b>BIT</b>	reg <b>ET</b>	capi <b>ET</b>	audi <b>ET</b>
<i>We</i>	ama <b>BIMUS</b>	mone <b>BIMUS</b>	reg <b>EMUS</b>	capi <b>EMUS</b>	audi <b>EMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	ama <b>BITIS</b>	mone <b>BITIS</b>	reg <b>ETIS</b>	capi <b>ETIS</b>	audi <b>ETIS</b>
<i>They</i>	ama <b>BUNT</b>	mone <b>BUNT</b>	reg <b>ENT</b>	capi <b>ENT</b>	audi <b>ENT</b>

## 6.7 Pluperfect Tense

	1 <i>had loved</i>	2 <i>had warned</i>	3 <i>had ruled</i>	3½ <i>had taken</i>	4 <i>had heard</i>
<i>I</i>	amav <b>ERAM</b>	monu <b>ERAM</b>	rex <b>ERAM</b>	cep <b>ERAM</b>	audiv <b>ERAM</b>
<i>You (sg)</i>	amav <b>ERAS</b>	monu <b>ERAS</b>	rex <b>ERAS</b>	cep <b>ERAS</b>	audiv <b>ERAS</b>
<i>He/She/It</i>	amav <b>ERAT</b>	monu <b>ERAT</b>	rex <b>ERAT</b>	cep <b>ERAT</b>	audiv <b>ERAT</b>
<i>We</i>	amav <b>ERAMUS</b>	monu <b>ERAMUS</b>	rex <b>ERAMUS</b>	cep <b>ERAMUS</b>	audiv <b>ERAMUS</b>
<i>You (pl)</i>	amav <b>ERATIS</b>	monu <b>ERATIS</b>	rex <b>ERATIS</b>	cep <b>ERATIS</b>	audiv <b>ERATIS</b>
<i>They</i>	amav <b>ERANT</b>	monu <b>ERANT</b>	rex <b>ERANT</b>	cep <b>ERANT</b>	audiv <b>ERANT</b>

## 6.8 Summary of Regular Passives

	<b>1</b> <i>loved</i>	<b>2</b> <i>warned</i>	<b>3</b> <i>ruled</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>taken</i>	<b>4</b> <i>heard</i>
<b>Present</b>					
<i>I am</i>	am <b>OR</b>	mon <b>EOR</b>	reg <b>OR</b>	cap <b>IOR</b>	aud <b>IOR</b>
<i>You (sg) are</i>	am <b>ARIS</b>	mon <b>ERIS</b>	reg <b>ERIS</b>	cap <b>ERIS</b>	aud <b>IRIS</b>
<i>He/She/It is</i>	am <b>ATUR</b>	mon <b>ETUR</b>	reg <b>ITUR</b>	cap <b>ITUR</b>	aud <b>ITUR</b>
<i>We are</i>	am <b>AMUR</b>	mon <b>EMUR</b>	reg <b>IMUR</b>	cap <b>IMUR</b>	aud <b>IMUR</b>
<i>You (pl) are</i>	am <b>AMINI</b>	mon <b>EMINI</b>	reg <b>IMINI</b>	cap <b>IMINI</b>	aud <b>IMINI</b>
<i>They are</i>	am <b>ANTUR</b>	mon <b>ENTUR</b>	reg <b>UNTUR</b>	cap <b>IUNTUR</b>	aud <b>IUNTUR</b>
<b>Imperfect)</b>					
<i>I was being</i>	am <b>ABAR</b>	mon <b>EBAR</b>	reg <b>EBAR</b>	cap <b>IEBAR</b>	aud <b>IEBAR</b>
<i>You (sg) were being</i>	am <b>ABARIS</b>	mon <b>EBARIS</b>	reg <b>EBARIS</b>	cap <b>IEBARIS</b>	aud <b>IEBARIS</b>
<i>He/She/It was being</i>	am <b>ABATUR</b>	mon <b>EBATUR</b>	reg <b>EBATUR</b>	cap <b>IEBATUR</b>	aud <b>IEBATUR</b>
<i>We were being</i>	am <b>ABAMUR</b>	mon <b>EBAMUR</b>	reg <b>EBAMUR</b>	cap <b>IEBAMUR</b>	aud <b>IEBAMUR</b>
<i>You (pl) were being</i>	am <b>ABAMINI</b>	mon <b>EBAMINI</b>	reg <b>EBAMINI</b>	cap <b>IEBAMINI</b>	aud <b>IEBAMINI</b>
<i>They were being</i>	am <b>ABANTUR</b>	mon <b>EBANTUR</b>	reg <b>EBANTUR</b>	cap <b>IEBANTUR</b>	aud <b>IEBANTUR</b>
<b>Future</b>					
<i>I will be</i>	ama <b>BOR</b>	mone <b>BOR</b>	reg <b>AR</b>	cap <b>iAR</b>	aud <b>iAR</b>
<i>You (sg) will be</i>	ama <b>BERIS</b>	mone <b>BERIS</b>	reg <b>ERIS</b>	cap <b>iERIS</b>	aud <b>iERIS</b>
<i>He/She/It will be</i>	ama <b>BITUR</b>	mone <b>BITUR</b>	reg <b>ETUR</b>	cap <b>iETUR</b>	aud <b>iETUR</b>
<i>We will be</i>	ama <b>BIMUR</b>	mone <b>BIMUR</b>	reg <b>EMUR</b>	cap <b>iEMUR</b>	aud <b>iEMUR</b>
<i>You (pl) will be</i>	ama <b>BIMINI</b>	mone <b>BIMINI</b>	reg <b>EMINI</b>	cap <b>iEMINI</b>	aud <b>iEMINI</b>
<i>They will be</i>	ama <b>BUNTUR</b>	mone <b>BUNTUR</b>	reg <b>ENTUR</b>	cap <b>iENTUR</b>	aud <b>iENTUR</b>
<b>Perfect</b>					
<i>I was</i>	amat <b>US</b> sum	monit <b>US</b> sum	rect <b>US</b> sum	capt <b>US</b> sum	audit <b>US</b> sum
<i>You (sg) were</i>	amat <b>US</b> es	monit <b>US</b> es	rect <b>US</b> es	capt <b>US</b> es	audit <b>US</b> es
<i>He/She/It was</i>	amat <b>US</b> est	monit <b>US</b> est	rect <b>US</b> est	capt <b>US</b> est	audit <b>US</b> est
<i>We were</i>	amat <b>l</b> sumus	monit <b>l</b> sumus	rect <b>l</b> sumus	capt <b>l</b> sumus	audit <b>l</b> sumus
<i>You (pl) were</i>	amat <b>l</b> estis	monit <b>l</b> estis	rect <b>l</b> estis	capt <b>l</b> estis	audit <b>l</b> estis
<i>They were</i>	amat <b>l</b> sunt	monit <b>l</b> sunt	rect <b>l</b> sunt	capt <b>l</b> sunt	audit <b>l</b> sunt
<b>Pluperfect</b>					
<i>I had been</i>	amat <b>US</b> eram	monit <b>US</b> eram	rect <b>US</b> eram	capt <b>US</b> eram	audit <b>US</b> eram
<i>You (sg) had been</i>	amat <b>US</b> eras	monit <b>US</b> eras	rect <b>US</b> eras	capt <b>US</b> eras	audit <b>US</b> eras
<i>He/She/It had been</i>	amat <b>US</b> erat	monit <b>US</b> erat	rect <b>US</b> erat	capt <b>US</b> erat	audit <b>US</b> erat
<i>We had been</i>	amat <b>l</b> eramus	monit <b>l</b> eramus	rect <b>l</b> eramus	capt <b>l</b> eramus	audit <b>l</b> eramus
<i>You (pl) had been</i>	amat <b>l</b> eratis	monit <b>l</b> eratis	rect <b>l</b> eratis	capt <b>l</b> eratis	audit <b>l</b> eratis
<i>They had been</i>	amat <b>l</b> erant	monit <b>l</b> erant	rect <b>l</b> erant	capt <b>l</b> erant	audit <b>l</b> erant

### 6.9 Imperfect Subjunctive Active

<b>1</b> <i>amo,</i> <i>amare</i>	<b>2</b> <i>moneo,</i> <i>monere</i>	<b>3</b> <i>rego,</i> <i>regere</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>capio,</i> <i>capere</i>	<b>4</b> <i>audio,</i> <i>audire</i>	<b>to be</b> <i>sum,</i> <i>esse</i>
amare <b>M</b>	monere <b>M</b>	regere <b>M</b>	capere <b>M</b>	audire <b>M</b>	esse <b>M</b>
amare <b>S</b>	monere <b>S</b>	regere <b>S</b>	capere <b>S</b>	audire <b>S</b>	esse <b>S</b>
amare <b>T</b>	monere <b>T</b>	regere <b>T</b>	capere <b>T</b>	audire <b>T</b>	esse <b>T</b>
amare <b>MUS</b>	monere <b>MUS</b>	regere <b>MUS</b>	capere <b>MUS</b>	audire <b>MUS</b>	esse <b>MUS</b>
amare <b>TIS</b>	monere <b>TIS</b>	regere <b>TIS</b>	capere <b>TIS</b>	audire <b>TIS</b>	esse <b>TIS</b>
amare <b>NT</b>	monere <b>NT</b>	regere <b>NT</b>	capere <b>NT</b>	audire <b>NT</b>	esse <b>NT</b>

### 6.10 Imperfect Subjunctive Passive

<b>1</b> <i>amo,</i> <i>amare</i>	<b>2</b> <i>moneo,</i> <i>monere</i>	<b>3</b> <i>rego,</i> <i>regere</i>	<b>3½</b> <i>capio,</i> <i>capere</i>	<b>4</b> <i>audio,</i> <i>audire</i>
amare <b>R</b>	monere <b>R</b>	regere <b>R</b>	capere <b>R</b>	audire <b>R</b>
amare <b>RIS</b>	monere <b>RIS</b>	regere <b>RIS</b>	capere <b>RIS</b>	audire <b>RIS</b>
amare <b>TUR</b>	monere <b>TUR</b>	regere <b>TUR</b>	capere <b>TUR</b>	audire <b>TUR</b>
amare <b>MUR</b>	monere <b>MUR</b>	regere <b>MUR</b>	capere <b>MUR</b>	audire <b>MUR</b>
amare <b>MINI</b>	monere <b>MINI</b>	regere <b>MINI</b>	capere <b>MINI</b>	audire <b>MINI</b>
amare <b>NTUR</b>	monere <b>NTUR</b>	regere <b>NTUR</b>	capere <b>NTUR</b>	audire <b>NTUR</b>

### 6.11 Present Participles

1	amans, amantis	<i>loving</i>
2	monens, monentis	<i>warning, advising</i>
3	regens, regentis	<i>ruling</i>
3½	capiens, capientis	<i>taking</i>
4	audiens, audientis	<i>listening, hearing</i>

## 6.12 Table of Present Participles

	masculine	feminine	neuter
<b>SINGULAR</b>			
nominative	amans	amans	amans
vocative	amans	amans	amans
accusative	amant <b>EM</b>	amant <b>EM</b>	amans
genitive	amant <b>IS</b>	amant <b>IS</b>	amant <b>IS</b>
dative	amant <b>I</b>	amant <b>I</b>	amant <b>I</b>
ablative	amant <b>I</b>	amant <b>I</b>	amant <b>I</b>
<b>PLURAL</b>			
nominative	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>IA</b>
vocative	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>IA</b>
accusative	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>ES</b>	amant <b>IA</b>
genitive	amant <b>IUM</b>	amant <b>IUM</b>	amant <b>IUM</b>
dative	amant <b>IBUS</b>	amant <b>IBUS</b>	amant <b>IBUS</b>
ablative	amant <b>IBUS</b>	amant <b>IBUS</b>	amant <b>IBUS</b>

## 6.13 Perfect Participles Passive (these have endings like *bonus*)

1	amatus, -a, -um	<i>having been loved</i>
2	monitus, -a, -um	<i>having been warned</i>
3	rectus, -a, -um	<i>having been ruled</i>
3½	captus, -a, -um	<i>having been taken</i>
4	auditus, -a, -um	<i>having been heard</i>



## SIX IRREGULAR VERBS

### 6.14 *sum, I am*

	<b>Present</b> <i>am/is/are</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>was/were</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>was/were</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will be</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had been</i>
<i>I</i>	sum	eram	fui	ero	fueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	es	eras	fuisti	eris	fueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	est	erat	fuit	erit	fuerat
<i>We</i>	sumus	eramus	fuimus	erimus	fueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	estis	eratis	fuistis	eritis	fueratis
<i>They</i>	sunt	erant	fuerunt	erunt	fuerant
<b>Infinitive ('to')</b>	esse				
<b>Imperatives</b>					
singular:	es/esto				
plural:	este/estote				

### 6.15 *possum, I am able/I can.*

	<b>Present</b> <i>can</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>could</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>could</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will be able</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had been able</i>
<i>I</i>	possum	poteram	potui	potero	potueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	potes	poteras	potuisti	poteris	potueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	potest	poterat	potuit	poterit	potuerat
<i>We</i>	possumus	poteramus	potuimus	poterimus	potueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	potestis	poteratis	potuistis	poteritis	potueratis
<i>They</i>	possunt	poterant	potuerunt	poterunt	potuerant
<b>Infinitive (to)</b>	posse				

6.16 eo, I go.

	<b>Present</b> <i>go</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>was/were going</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>went</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will go</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had gone</i>
<i>I</i>	eo	ibam	ii/ivi	ibo	ieram/iveram
<i>You (sg)</i>	is	ibas	iisti/ivisti	ibis	ieras/iveras
<i>He/She/It</i>	it	ibat	iit/ivit	ibit	ierat/iverat
<i>We</i>	imus	ibamus	iimus/ivimus	ibimus	ieramus/iveramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	itis	ibatis	iistis/ivistis	ibitis	ieratis/iveratis
<i>They</i>	eunt	ibant	ierunt/iverunt	ibunt	ierant/iverant
<b>Infinitive (to)</b>	ire				
<b>Imperatives</b>					
singular:	i				
plural:	ite				

6.17 volo, velle, volui – I wish, I want

	<b>Present</b> <i>want</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>wanted</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>wanted</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will want</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had wanted</i>
<i>I</i>	volo	volebam	volui	volam	volueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	vis	volebas	voluisti	voles	volueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	vult	volebat	voluit	volet	voluerat
<i>We</i>	volumus	volebamus	voluimus	volemus	volueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	vultis	volebatis	voluistis	voletis	volueratis
<i>They</i>	volunt	volebant	voluerunt	volent	voluerant
<b>Infinitive (to)</b>	velle				

6.18 nolo, nolle, nolui – I do not wish, I refuse.

	<b>Present</b> <i>do not want</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>did not want</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>did not want</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will not want</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had not wanted</i>
<i>I</i>	nolo	nolebam	nolui	nolam	nolueram
<i>You (sg)</i>	non vis	nolebas	noluisti	noles	nolueras
<i>He/She/It</i>	non vult	nolebat	noluit	nolet	noluerat
<i>We</i>	nolumus	nolebamus	noluimus	nolemus	nolueramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	non vultis	nolebatis	noluistis	noletis	nolueratis
<i>They</i>	nolunt	nolebant	noluerunt	noilent	noluerant
<b>Infinitive (to)</b>	nolle				
<b>Imperatives</b>					
singular:	noli				
plural:	nolite				

**6.19 fero, ferre, tuli, latum – I bear, I carry.**

<b>ACTIVE</b>	<b>Present</b> <i>carry</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>was/were carrying</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>carried</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will carry</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had carried</i>
<i>I</i>	fero	ferebam	tuli	feram	tuleram
<i>You (sg)</i>	fers	ferebas	tulisti	feres	tuleras
<i>He/She/It</i>	fert	ferebat	tulit	feret	tulerat
<i>We</i>	ferimus	ferebamus	tulimus	feremus	tuleramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	fertis	ferebatis	tulistis	feretis	tuleratis
<i>They</i>	ferunt	ferebant	tulerunt	ferent	tulerant
<b>Infinitive</b> <i>(to)</i>	ferre				
<b>Imperatives</b> singular: plural:	fer ferte				
<b>PASSIVE</b>	<b>Present</b> <i>am/is/are carried</i>	<b>Imperfect</b> <i>was/were being carried</i>	<b>Perfect</b> <i>was/were carried</i>	<b>Future</b> <i>will be carried</i>	<b>Pluperfect</b> <i>had been carried</i>
<i>I</i>	feror	ferebar	latus sum	ferar	latus eram
<i>You (sg)</i>	ferris	ferebaris	latus es	fereris	latus eras
<i>He/She/It</i>	fertur	ferebatur	latus est	feretur	latus erat
<i>We</i>	ferimur	ferebamur	lati sumus	feremur	lati eramus
<i>You (pl)</i>	ferimini	ferebamini	lati estis	feremini	lati eratis
<i>They</i>	feruntur	ferebantur	lati sunt	ferentur	lati erant

## SECTION 7 – SYNTAX

### 7.1 Adverbs

Adverbs do not change their form in Latin. They will usually be found just before the verb at the end of the sentence.

servi fortiter pugnant.                      *The slaves fight bravely.*  
pueri semper bene laborant.              *Boys always work well.*

---

### 7.2 *quod* (= because) clauses

These are straightforward:

puella nautam amabat quod pecuniam habebat.  
*The girl liked the sailor because he had money.*

servi, quod dominum timebant, fugerunt.  
*Because the slaves were afraid of their master, they fled.*

---

### 7.3 *ubi* (= when) clauses

These also are straightforward:

ubi magistrum vidit, perterritus erat.  
*When he saw the teacher, he was frightened.*

servi, ubi pericula viderunt, cucurrerunt.  
*When the slaves saw the dangers, they ran.*

---

### 7.4 Direct Questions: *-ne*

A Latin statement can be changed into a question by adding *-ne* to the end of the first word of the sentence and adding a question mark to the end of the sentence:

#### Examples

- laborat.                      *He is working.*  
laborat**ne**?                *Is he working?*
- est fessus.                *He is tired.*  
est**ne** fessus?            *Is he tired?*
- puer puellam spectat.    *The boy is looking at the girl.*  
puer**ne** puellam spectat? *Is the boy looking at the girl?*

## 7.5 Present infinitives

You will find present infinitives used with the verbs *prepare* (**paro**), *want* (**cupio**), *decide* (**constituo**) and *order* (**iubeo**). The infinitive usually comes just before the main verb at the end of the sentence.

puella <b>cantare</b> parat.	<i>The girl prepares to sing.</i>
pueri <b>ludere</b> cupiunt.	<i>The boys want to work.</i>
servi <b>pugnare</b> constituerunt.	<i>The slaves decided to fight.</i>
dominus servos bene <b>laborare</b> iussit.	<i>The master ordered the slaves to work.</i>

---

## 7.6 **quamquam** (=although) clauses

These are straightforward:

quamquam femina pecuniam habebat, virum non habebat.  
*Although the woman had money, she did not have a husband.*

milites, quamquam fessi erant, bene pugnauerunt.  
*Although the soldiers were tired, they fought well.*

---

## 7.7 Comparisons with **quam** (=than)

**quam** (*than*) is used to compare things. The nouns being compared are always in the same case.

hic miles clarior **quam** ille erat.  
*This soldier was more famous than that one.*

puellae sapientiores **quam** pueri sunt.  
*Girls are wiser than boys.*

---

## 7.8 Direct Questions: **nonne** and **num**

**nonne** can be added to the start of a sentence to indicate that the answer 'yes' is expected. How you actually translate this word will depend on the sentence.

Example nonne laborat? *He is working, isn't he?*  
*Surely he is working?*

**num** can be added to the start of a sentence to indicate that the answer 'no' is expected. How you actually translate this word will depend on the sentence.

Example num laborat? *He is not working, is he?*  
*Surely he is not working?*

## 7.9 Prohibitions

Prohibitions are commands telling someone NOT to do something. In English they begin with the words *Do not...*

In Latin singular prohibitions (telling one person not to do something) begin with the word **noli**.

Plural prohibitions (telling more than one person not to do something) begin with the word **nolite**.

The **noli/nolite** is followed by a present infinitive.

noli currere, puer!                    *Do not run, boy!* (singular prohibition)  
nolite currere, pueri!                *Do not run, boys!* (plural prohibition)

---

## 7.10 Reflexive Pronouns

These are pronouns which reflect ('bend back') the action to the subject. The subject of the verb is also its object.

**me** cras necabo.  
*I shall kill **myself** tomorrow.*

ille puer **se** amat.  
*That boy likes **himself**.*

cur **vos** non defenditis, milites?  
*Why are you not defending **yourselves**, soldiers?*

cives **se** hostibus tradiderunt.  
*The citizens handed **themselves** over to the enemy.*

---

## 7.11 Time

There are two sorts of time expression in Latin.

- |   |   |                        |  |
|---|---|------------------------|--|
| 1 | <b>Time how long.</b><br>(key English word: <i>for</i> ).             | ACCUSATIVE<br>endings. | mult <b>AS</b> hor <b>AS</b> dormivit.<br><i>He slept <b>FOR</b> many hours.</i> |
| 2 | <b>Time when.</b><br>(key English words: <i>in, at, on, within</i> ). | ABLATIVE<br>endings.   | sext <b>A</b> hor <b>A</b> venit.<br><i>He came <b>AT</b> the sixth hour.</i>    |

## 7.12 Place

	<b>AT</b>	<b>TOWARDS</b>	<b>FROM</b>
<b>normal nouns</b>	<b>prepositions + ablative</b> in agro <i>in the field</i>	<b>prepositions + accusative</b> ad agrum <i>to the field</i>	<b>prepositions + ablative</b> ex agro <i>out of the field</i>
<b>cities</b>	<b>'locative' – special ending</b> Romae <i>in/at Rome</i>	<b>accusative only</b> Romam <i>to Rome</i>	<b>ablative only</b> Roma <i>from Rome</i>

## 7.13 Relative clauses

The relative pronoun (*qui, quae, quod*) agrees with what it relates to in gender and number. Its case is determined by its function in the relative clause.

puella, **quae** per viam ambulabat, pulchra erat.  
*The girl, who was walking along the road, was beautiful.*

puella, **quam** specto, pulchra est.  
*The girl, whom I am looking at, is beautiful.*

puella, **cuius** pater clarus est, pulchra est.  
*The girl, whose father is famous, is beautiful.*

puella, **cui** donum dedi, pulchra erat.  
*The girl, to whom I gave a present, was beautiful.*

	<b>masculine</b>	<b>feminine</b>	<b>neuter</b>	
<b>SINGULAR</b>				
nominative	qui	quae	quod	<i>who, which</i>
accusative	quem	quam	quod	<i>whom, which</i>
genitive	cuius	cuius	cuius	<i>whose</i>
dative	cui	cui	cui	<i>to/for whom, to which</i>
ablative	quo	qua	quo	<i>(by) whom, by which</i>
<b>PLURAL</b>				
nominative	qui	quae	quae	<i>who, which</i>
accusative	quos	quas	quae	<i>whom, which</i>
genitive	quorum	quarum	quorum	<i>whose</i>
dative	quibus	quibus	quibus	<i>to/for whom</i>
ablative	quibus	quibus	quibus	<i>(by) whom, by which</i>

## 7.14 Purpose Clauses

- In English these are introduced by 'in order to', 'to', or 'so as to'.
- In Latin they are introduced by **ut** (=in order to) or **ne** (=in order not to).

In the past you will find these clauses with a verb in the imperfect subjunctive.

venerunt ut laborarent.	<i>They came in order to work.</i>
milites venerunt ut pugnarent.	<i>The soldiers came in order to fight</i>
servus effugiebat ne laboraret.	<i>The slave was escaping in order not to work.</i>

## 7.15 Indirect Commands

- These are concerned with ordering (**impero** + dative) or persuading (**persuadeo** + dative) someone to do something.
- In Latin they are introduced by **ut** (=to) or **ne** (=not to).

In the past you will find these clauses with a verb in the imperfect subjunctive.

dominus servo imperavit ut laboraret.  
*The master ordered the slave to work.*

dux militibus persuasit ne dormirent.  
*The general persuaded the soldiers not to sleep.*

dux militibus imperavit ne ab hostibus vincerentur.  
*The general ordered the soldiers not to be beaten by the enemy.*



## SECTION 8 – NUMBERS

### 8.1 Cardinal numbers 1-1000

unus	one
duo	two
tres	three
quattuor	four
quinque	five
sex	six
septem	seven
octo	eight
novem	nine
decem	ten
undecim	eleven
duodecim	twelve
tredecim	thirteen
quattuordecim	fourteen
quindecim	fifteen
sedecim	sixteen
septendecim	seventeen
duodeviginti	eighteen
undeviginti	nineteen
viginti	twenty
triginta	thirty
quadraginta	forty
quingquaginta	fifty
sexaginta	sixty
septuaginta	seventy
octoginta	eighty
nonaginta	ninety
centum	a hundred
mille	a thousand

## 8.2 Ordinal numbers 1st – 10th

primus	first
secundus	second
tertius	third
quartus	fourth
quintus	fifth
sextus	sixth
septimus	seventh
octavus	eighth
nonus	ninth
decimus	tenth

## Vocabulary Checklist

### Adjectives: 2nd/1st/2nd declension

		Level
1	alius, alia, aliud	<i>other</i> 3
2	altus, -a, -um	<i>high, deep</i> 1
3	bonus, -a, -um	<i>good</i> 1
4	carus, -a, -um	<i>dear</i> 2
5	ceteri, -ae, -a	<i>the rest of</i> 2
6	clarus, -a, -um	<i>clear, bright, famous</i> 1
7	fessus, -a, -um	<i>tired</i> 1
8	Graecus, -a, -um	<i>Greek</i> 2
9	ipse, ipsa, ipsum	<i>-self</i> 3
10	iratus, -a, -um	<i>angry</i> 1
11	laetus, -a, -um	<i>happy</i> 1
12	longus, -a, -um	<i>long</i> 2
13	magnus, -a, -um	<i>big, great, large</i> 1
14	malus, -a, -um	<i>bad, wicked</i> 1
15	medius, -a, -um	<i>middle of</i> 2
16	meus, -a, -um	<i>my</i> 1
17	miser, -era, -erum	<i>wretched, unfortunate</i> 1
18	mortuus, -a, -um	<i>dead</i> 2
19	multus, -a, -um	<i>much, many</i> 1
20	noster, nostra, nostrum	<i>our</i> 1
21	notus, -a, -um	<i>well known</i> 1
22	novus, -a, -um	<i>new</i> 1
23	parvus, -a, -um	<i>small, little</i> 1
24	pauci, -ae, -a	<i>few</i> 2
25	perterritus, -a, -um	<i>frightened</i> 1
26	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	<i>beautiful, handsome</i> 1
27	Romanus, -a, -um	<i>Roman</i> 1
28	sacer, sacra, sacrum	<i>sacred, holy</i> 1
29	saevus, -a, -um	<i>savage</i> 1
30	solus, -a, -um	<i>alone, only</i> 2
31	superbus, -a, -um	<i>proud, arrogant</i> 3
32	suus, -a, -um	<i>his own, her own, their own</i> 1
33	totus, -a, -um	<i>whole of, all</i> 3
34	tutus, -a, -um	<i>safe</i> 1

35	tuus, -a, -um	<i>your (sg)</i>	1
36	validus, -a, -um	<i>strong</i>	1
37	vester, vestra, vestrum	<i>your (pl)</i>	1
38	vivus, -a, -um	<i>alive, living</i>	2

### Adjectives: 3rd declension in *-is*

39	crudelis, -is, -e	<i>cruel</i>	2
40	difficilis, -is, -e	<i>difficult</i>	2
41	facilis, -is, -e	<i>easy</i>	2
42	fortis, -is, -e	<i>brave</i>	2
43	nobilis, -is, -e	<i>noble</i>	2
44	omnis, -is, -e	<i>all, every</i>	2
45	omnes	<i>everyone</i>	2
46	omnia	<i>everything</i>	2
47	tristis, -is, -e	<i>sad, mournful, gloomy</i>	2

### Adjectives: 3rd declension in *-ns*

48	ingens, ingentis	<i>huge</i>	2
49	sapiens, sapientis	<i>wise</i>	2

### Adjectives: 3rd declension in *-x*

50	audax, audacis	<i>bold, daring</i>	2
51	felix, felicitis	<i>lucky, fortunate</i>	2

### Adjectives: other

52	celer, celeris, celere	<i>quick</i>	3
----	------------------------	--------------	---

### Adverbs

53	bene	<i>well</i>	1
54	celeriter	<i>quickly</i>	2
55	cras	<i>tomorrow</i>	2
56	deinde	<i>then, next</i>	1
57	diu	<i>for a long time</i>	1
58	forte	<i>by chance</i>	2
59	fortiter	<i>bravely</i>	1
60	frustra	<i>in vain</i>	1
61	heri	<i>yesterday</i>	2

62	hic	<i>here</i>	1
63	hodie	<i>today</i>	2
64	iam	<i>now, already</i>	1
65	ibi	<i>there</i>	1
66	interea	<i>meanwhile</i>	3
67	iterum	<i>again</i>	1
68	lente	<i>slowly</i>	3
69	magnopere	<i>greatly, especially</i>	1
70	mox	<i>soon</i>	1
71	non	<i>not</i>	1
72	numquam	<i>never</i>	1
73	nunc	<i>now</i>	2
74	olim	<i>once (upon a time)</i>	1
75	paene	<i>almost</i>	3
76	postea	<i>later</i>	2
77	quam	<i>than, as</i>	2
78	quoque	<i>also</i>	2
79	saepe	<i>often</i>	1
80	semper	<i>always</i>	1
81	sic	<i>thus, so</i>	1
82	statim	<i>immediately</i>	1
83	subito	<i>suddenly</i>	1
84	tamen	<i>however</i>	1
85	tandem	<i>at last</i>	1
86	tum	<i>then</i>	2

### **Conjunctions**

87	-que	<i>and</i>	2
88	antequam	<i>before</i>	2
89	aut	<i>or</i>	3
90	autem	<i>but, however</i>	2
91	dum	<i>while</i>	3
92	et	<i>and</i>	1
93	et... et...	<i>both... and...</i>	2
94	etiam	<i>even, also</i>	1
95	igitur	<i>therefore</i>	1
96	itaque	<i>and so, therefore</i>	1

97	nam	<i>for</i>	2
98	ne	<i>in order not to</i>	3
99	nec	<i>nor / and... not</i>	3
100	neque	<i>nor / and... not</i>	3
101	postquam	<i>after, when</i>	2
102	quamquam	<i>although</i>	2
103	quod	<i>because</i>	1
104	sed	<i>but</i>	1
105	ubi	<i>when</i>	1
106	ut + subjunctive	<i>to, in order to, so that</i>	3

### **Nouns: 1st declension**

107	ancilla, -ae 1 f.	<i>maidservant, slavegirl</i>	1
108	aqua, -ae 1 f.	<i>water</i>	1
109	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.	<i>troops, forces</i>	2
110	dea, -ae 1 f.	<i>goddess</i>	1
111	femina, -ae 1 f.	<i>woman</i>	1
112	filia, -ae 1 f.	<i>daughter</i>	1
113	hasta, -ae 1 f.	<i>spear</i>	1
114	hora, -ae 1 f.	<i>hour</i>	3
115	insula, -ae 1 f.	<i>island, block of flats</i>	1
116	ira, -ae 1 f.	<i>anger</i>	1
117	mora, -ae 1 f.	<i>delay</i>	2
118	patria, -ae 1 f.	<i>country, homeland</i>	1
119	pecunia, -ae 1 f.	<i>money</i>	1
120	puella, -ae 1 f.	<i>girl</i>	1
121	regina, -ae 1 f.	<i>queen</i>	1
122	sagitta, -ae 1 f.	<i>arrow</i>	1
123	terra, -ae 1 f.	<i>land, earth</i>	1
124	turba, -ae 1 f.	<i>crowd</i>	1
125	unda, -ae 1 f.	<i>wave</i>	1
126	via, -ae 1 f.	<i>road, street</i>	1
127	agricola, -ae 1 m.	<i>farmer</i>	1
128	nauta, -ae 1 m.	<i>sailor</i>	1
129	poeta, -ae 1 m.	<i>poet</i>	1
130	incola, -ae 1 m./f.	<i>inhabitant</i>	1

**Nouns: 2nd declension masculine**

131	ager, agri 2 m.	<i>field</i>	1
132	amicus, -i 2 m.	<i>friend</i>	1
133	annus, -i 2 m.	<i>year</i>	3
134	cibus, -i 2 m.	<i>food</i>	1
135	deus, dei 2 m.	<i>god</i>	1
136	dominus, -i 2 m.	<i>master</i>	1
137	equus, -i 2 m.	<i>horse</i>	1
138	filius, -i 2 m.	<i>son</i>	1
139	gladius, -i 2 m.	<i>sword</i>	1
140	liber, libri 2 m.	<i>book</i>	1
141	liberi, -orum 2 m. pl.	<i>children</i>	2
142	locus, -i 2 m. (n. pl: loca)	<i>place</i>	1
143	magister, -tri 2 m.	<i>teacher, master</i>	1
144	murus, -i 2 m.	<i>wall</i>	1
145	nuntius, -i 2 m.	<i>messenger</i>	1
146	puer, pueri 2 m.	<i>boy</i>	1
147	servus, -i 2 m.	<i>slave</i>	1
148	socius, -i 2 m.	<i>ally, companion, friend</i>	1
149	somnus, -i 2 m.	<i>sleep</i>	3
150	ventus, -i 2 m.	<i>wind</i>	1
151	vir, viri 2 m.	<i>man</i>	1

**Nouns: 2nd declension neuter**

152	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.	<i>arms, weapons</i>	2
153	aurum, -i 2 n.	<i>gold</i>	1
154	auxilium, -i 2 n.	<i>help</i>	1
155	bellum, -i 2 n.	<i>war</i>	1
156	caelum, -i 2 n.	<i>sky</i>	1
157	donum, -i 2 n.	<i>gift</i>	2
158	oppidum, -i 2 n.	<i>town</i>	1
159	periculum, -i 2 n.	<i>danger</i>	1
160	praemium, -i 2 n.	<i>prize, reward</i>	3
161	proelium, -i 2 n.	<i>battle</i>	1
162	scutum, -i 2 n.	<i>shield</i>	1
163	telum, -i 2 n.	<i>spear, javelin, weapon</i>	3
164	templum, -i 2 n.	<i>temple</i>	1

165	verbum, -i 2 n.	<i>word</i>	1
166	vinum, -i 2 n.	<i>wine</i>	1

**Nouns: 3rd declension masculine**

167	civis, civis 3 m.	<i>citizen</i>	2
168	clamor, clamoris 3 m.	<i>shout</i>	2
169	custos, custodis 3 m.	<i>guard</i>	3
170	dux, ducis 3 m.	<i>leader, general, commander, guide</i>	2
171	frater, fratris 3 m.	<i>brother</i>	2
172	hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.	<i>enemy</i>	2
173	iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.	<i>young man</i>	2
174	labor, laboris 3 m.	<i>task, work</i>	3
175	miles, militis 3 m.	<i>soldier</i>	2
176	mons, montis 3 m.	<i>mountain</i>	2
177	pater, patris 3 m.	<i>father</i>	2
178	princeps, principis 3 m.	<i>chief, leader</i>	3
179	rex, regis 3 m.	<i>king</i>	2
180	senex, senis 3 m.	<i>old man</i>	2

**Nouns: 3rd declension feminine**

181	gens, gentis 3 f.	<i>race, tribe, nation</i>	3
182	lux, lucis 3 f.	<i>light</i>	2
183	mater, matris 3 f.	<i>mother</i>	2
184	mors, mortis 3 f.	<i>death</i>	2
185	mulier, mulieris 3 f.	<i>woman</i>	2
186	navis, navis 3 f.	<i>ship</i>	2
187	nox, noctis 3 f.	<i>night</i>	3
188	pars, partis 3 f.	<i>part</i>	2
189	soror, sororis 3 f.	<i>sister</i>	2
190	tempestas, tempestatis 3 f.	<i>storm, season, weather</i>	3
191	urbs, urbis 3 f.	<i>city</i>	2
192	uxor, uxoris 3 f.	<i>wife</i>	2
193	virtus, virtutis 3 f.	<i>courage</i>	2
194	vox, vocis 3 f.	<i>voice</i>	2



**Nouns: 3rd declension masculine/feminine**

195	comes, comitis 3 m./f.	<i>companion</i>	2
196	coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.	<i>husband, wife</i>	2
197	homo, hominis 3 m./f.	<i>man, person</i>	2
198	parens, parentis 3 m./f.	<i>parent</i>	2

**Nouns: 3rd declension neuter**

199	animal, animalis 3 n.	<i>animal</i>	3
200	corpus, corporis 3 n.	<i>body</i>	2
201	flumen, fluminis 3 n.	<i>river</i>	2
202	iter, itineris 3 n.	<i>journey, march</i>	2
203	mare, maris 3 n.	<i>sea</i>	2
204	nomen, nominis 3 n.	<i>name</i>	2
205	opus, operis 3 n.	<i>task, piece of work</i>	3
206	vulnus, vulneris 3 n.	<i>wound</i>	2

**Nouns: 5th declension**

207	dies, diei 5 m.	<i>day</i>	3
208	fides, fidei 5 f.	<i>faith, promise, confidence, honesty</i>	3
209	res, rei 5 f.	<i>thing, affair</i>	3
210	spes, spei 5 f.	<i>hope</i>	3

**Nouns: indeclinable**

211	nemo	<i>no-one</i>	2
212	nihil	<i>nothing</i>	2

**Numbers: cardinal**

213	unus	<i>one</i>	1
214	duo	<i>two</i>	1
215	tres	<i>three</i>	1
216	quattuor	<i>four</i>	1
217	quinque	<i>five</i>	1
218	sex	<i>six</i>	1
219	septem	<i>seven</i>	1
220	octo	<i>eight</i>	1
221	novem	<i>nine</i>	1
222	decem	<i>ten</i>	1

223	undecim	<i>eleven</i>	2
224	duodecim	<i>twelve</i>	2
225	tredecim	<i>thirteen</i>	2
226	quattuordecim	<i>fourteen</i>	2
227	quindecim	<i>fifteen</i>	2
228	sedecim	<i>sixteen</i>	2
229	septendecim	<i>seventeen</i>	2
230	duodeviginti	<i>eighteen</i>	2
231	undeviginti	<i>nineteen</i>	2
232	viginti	<i>twenty</i>	2
233	triginta	<i>thirty</i>	3
234	quadraginta	<i>forty</i>	3
235	quingaginta	<i>fifty</i>	3
236	sexaginta	<i>sixty</i>	3
237	septuaginta	<i>seventy</i>	3
238	octoginta	<i>eighty</i>	3
239	nonaginta	<i>ninety</i>	3
240	centum	<i>a hundred</i>	3
241	mille	<i>a thousand</i>	3

### **Numbers: ordinal**

242	primus, -a, -um	<i>first</i>	1
243	secundus, -a, -um	<i>second</i>	1
244	tertius, -a, -um	<i>third</i>	1
245	quartus, -a, -um	<i>fourth</i>	1
246	quintus, -a, -um	<i>fifth</i>	1
247	sextus, -a, -um	<i>sixth</i>	1
248	septimus, -a, -um	<i>seventh</i>	1
249	octavus, -a, -um	<i>eighth</i>	1
250	nonus, -a, -um	<i>ninth</i>	1
251	decimus, -a, -um	<i>tenth</i>	1

### **Prepositions**

252	a/ab + ablative	<i>from, by</i>	1
253	ad + accusative	<i>to, towards</i>	1
254	ante + accusative	<i>before</i>	2
255	circum + accusative	<i>around</i>	2

256	contra + accusative	<i>against</i>	1
257	cum + ablative	<i>with</i>	1
258	de + ablative	<i>down from, about</i>	1
259	e/ex + ablative	<i>out of</i>	1
260	in + ablative	<i>in, on</i>	1
261	in + accusative	<i>into</i>	1
262	inter + accusative	<i>among, between</i>	2
263	per + accusative	<i>through, along</i>	1
264	post + accusative	<i>after</i>	2
265	pro + ablative	<i>for, on behalf of</i>	2
266	prope + accusative	<i>near</i>	1
267	propter + accusative	<i>on account of, because of</i>	2
268	sine + ablative	<i>without</i>	2
269	sub + abl/acc	<i>under, upto, just before</i>	2
270	super + abl/acc	<i>above, on top of</i>	2
271	trans + accusative	<i>across</i>	1

### **Pronouns**

272	ego	<i>I</i>	1
273	hic, haec, hoc	<i>this</i>	2
274	idem, eadem, idem	<i>the same</i>	3
275	ille, illa, illud	<i>that</i>	2
276	is, ea, id	<i>he, she, it; that</i>	2
277	nos	<i>we</i>	1
278	qui, quae, quod	<i>who, which</i>	3
279	se	<i>himself, herself, themselves</i>	2
280	tu	<i>you (singular)</i>	1
281	vos	<i>you (plural)</i>	1

### **Question words**

282	-ne?	<i>(open question)</i>	1
283	cur?	<i>why?</i>	1
284	nonne...?	<i>expects the answer yes</i>	2
285	num...?	<i>expects the answer no</i>	2
286	quid?	<i>what?</i>	1
287	quis? quid?	<i>who? what?</i>	1

288	ubi?	where?	1
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**Verbs: 1st conjugation**

289	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>build</i>	1
290	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>walk</i>	1
291	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>love, like</i>	1
292	appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum + dative 1	<i>approach</i>	2
293	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sing</i>	1
294	clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>shout</i>	1
295	do, dare, dedi, datum 1	<i>give</i>	1
296	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>be wrong, wander</i>	2
297	expecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>wait, wait for</i>	2
298	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>hurry</i>	1
299	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>live</i>	1
300	impero, -are, -avi + dative 1	<i>order</i>	3
301	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>enter</i>	1
302	iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum 1	<i>help</i>	3
303	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>praise</i>	1
304	libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>set free</i>	2
305	narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>tell</i>	2
306	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>sail</i>	1
307	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>kill</i>	1
308	nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>announce</i>	2
309	occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>seize</i>	2
310	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>attack</i>	1
311	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>prepare</i>	1
312	porto, -are, -avi 1	<i>carry</i>	1
313	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>fight</i>	1
314	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>ask, ask for</i>	1
315	saluto, -are, -avi 1	<i>greet</i>	2
316	servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>save, keep</i>	2
317	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>watch, look at</i>	1
318	sto, -are, steti, statum 1	<i>stand</i>	1
319	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>overcome, overpower</i>	1
320	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>call</i>	1
321	vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>wound</i>	2

**Verbs: 2nd conjugation**

322	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2	<i>ought to, must, should</i>	2
323	deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2	<i>destroy</i>	1
324	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	<i>have</i>	1
325	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	<i>order</i>	1
326	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	<i>work</i>	1
327	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	<i>stay, remain</i>	1
328	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	<i>warn</i>	1
329	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	<i>move</i>	1
330	persuadeo, -ere, persuasi + dative 2	<i>persuade</i>	3
331	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	<i>answer</i>	1
332	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	<i>laugh, smile</i>	1
333	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	<i>hold</i>	1
334	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2	<i>frighten</i>	1
335	timeo, -ere, timui 2	<i>fear, am afraid</i>	1
336	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	<i>see</i>	1

**Verbs: 3rd conjugation**

337	bibo, -ere, bibi 3	<i>drink</i>	1
338	cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum 3	<i>force</i>	3
339	colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3	<i>collect</i>	2
340	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	<i>decide</i>	1
341	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	<i>eat</i>	1
342	contendo, -ere, contendi 3	<i>hurry, march, struggle</i>	3
343	credo, -ere, credidi + dative	<i>believe, trust</i>	3
344	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3	<i>run</i>	1
345	defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3	<i>defend</i>	2
346	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	<i>say, tell</i>	1
347	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	<i>depart</i>	1
348	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	<i>lead, take</i>	1
349	gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	<i>carry on; do; wear</i>	2
350	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	<i>read, choose</i>	1
351	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	<i>play</i>	1
352	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	<i>send</i>	1
353	occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3	<i>kill, strike down</i>	2
354	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	<i>show, display</i>	1
355	pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum 3	<i>drive</i>	3

356	peto, -ere, petivi, petitum 3	<i>look for, seek, attack</i>	3
357	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	<i>put</i>	1
358	reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3	<i>lead back</i>	2
359	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	<i>rule</i>	1
360	relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum 3	<i>abandon, leave behind</i>	3
361	ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3	<i>charge</i>	2
362	scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	<i>write</i>	1
363	trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3	<i>hand over</i>	2
364	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3	<i>conquer, beat, defeat</i>	2

### Verbs: 4th conjugation

365	advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4	<i>arrive</i>	2
366	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>hear, listen to</i>	1
367	convenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum 4	<i>meet</i>	3
368	custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>guard</i>	3
369	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	<i>sleep</i>	1
370	invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4	<i>find</i>	2
371	punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	<i>punish</i>	2
372	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	<i>come</i>	1

### Verbs: mixed conjugation

373	accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½	<i>receive</i>	2
374	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	<i>take, capture</i>	1
375	conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½	<i>catch sight of</i>	2
376	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	<i>want, desire</i>	1
377	effugio, -ere, effugi 3½	<i>escape</i>	2
378	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	<i>do, make</i>	1
379	fugio, -ere, fugi 3½	<i>flee</i>	2
380	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	<i>throw</i>	1
381	interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum 3½	<i>kill</i>	3

### Verbs: irregular

382	sum, esse, fui (irreg)	<i>be</i>	1
383	absum, abesse, afui (irreg)	<i>be away</i>	1
384	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)	<i>be present</i>	1
385	possum, posse, potui (irreg)	<i>be able, can</i>	2
386	eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg)	<i>go</i>	2
387	adeo, adire, adii (irreg)	<i>go towards</i>	3

388	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg)	<i>go out</i>	2
389	ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg)	<i>go in</i>	2
390	pereo, perire, perii (irreg)	<i>perish</i>	2
391	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)	<i>go back, return</i>	2
392	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)	<i>go across, cross</i>	2
393	fero, ferre, tuli, latum (irreg)	<i>bring, carry</i>	3
394	inquit (inquiunt)	<i>he(they)/she says/said</i>	2
395	noli, nolite + infinitive	<i>do not...!</i>	2
396	nolo, nolle, nolui (irreg)	<i>not want</i>	3
397	volo, velle, volui (irreg)	<i>want</i>	3

### English – Latin

(open question)	-ne?
abandon	relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum 3
about	de + ablative
above	super + accusative
across	trans + accusative
affair	res, rei 5 f.
after (preposition)	post + accusative
after (conjunction)	postquam
again	iterum
against	contra + accusative
alive	vivus, -a, -um
all	omnis, -is, -e
ally	socius, -i 2 m.
almost	paene
alone	solus, -a, -um
along	per + accusative
already	iam
also	quoque; etiam
although	quamquam
always	semper
among	inter + accusative
and	et; -que
and... not	nec, neque

and so	itaque
anger	ira, -ae 1 f.
angry	iratus, -a, -um
animal	animal, animalis 3 n.
announce	nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1
answer	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
approach	appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
arms	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.
army	exercitus, -us 4 m.
around	circum + accusative
arrive	advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4
arrogant	superbus, -a, -um
arrow	sagitta, -ae 1 f.
ask, ask for	rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
at last	tandem
attack	oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
bad	malus, -a, -um
battle	proelium, -i 2 n.
be	sum, esse, fui (irreg)
be able	possum, posse, potui (irreg)
be afraid of	timeo, -ere, timui 2
beat	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
be away, be absent	absum, abesse, afui (irreg)
be present	adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)
be wrong	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
beautiful	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
because	quod
because of	propter + accusative
before (preposition)	ante + accusative
before (conjunction)	antequam
believe	credo, -ere, credidi + dative 3
between	inter + accusative
big	magnus, -a, -um
body	corpus, corporis 3 n.



bold	audax, audacis
book	liber, libri 2 m.
both... and...	et... et...
boy	puer, pueri 2 m.
brave	fortis, -is, -e
bravely	fortiter
bright	clarus, -a, -um
bring	fero, ferre, tuli, latum (irreg)
brother	frater, fratris 3 m.
build	aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1
but	sed
by	a/ab + ablative
by chance	forte
call	voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1
can	possum, posse, potui (irreg)
capture	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
carry	porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1; fero, ferre, tuli, latum (irreg)
catch sight of	conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½
charge	ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3
chieftain	princeps, principis 3 m.
choose	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3;
citizen	civis, civis 3 m.
city	urbs, urbis 3 f.
clear	clarus, -a, -um
collect	colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3
come	venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4
companion	comes, comitis 3 m./f.
conquer	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
country	patria, -ae 1 f.
courage	virtus, virtutis 3 f.
cross	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)
crowd	turba, -ae 1 f.
cruel	crudelis, -is, -e

danger	periculum, -i 2 n.
daring	audax, audacis
daughter	filia, -ae 1 f.
day	dies, diei 5 m.
dead	mortuus, -a, -um
dear	carus, -a, -um
death	mors, mortis 3 f.
decide	constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3
deep	altus, -a, -um
defeat	vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3
defend	defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3
delay	mora, -ae 1 f.
depart	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
desire	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½
destroy	deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2
difficult	difficilis, -is, -e
do	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½; ago, -ere, egi, actum 3
do not...!	noli, nolite + infinitive
down from	de + ablative
drink	bibo, -ere, bibi 3
drive	pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum 3; ago, -ere, egi, actum 3
easy	facilis, -is, -e
eat	consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3
eight	octo
eighteen	duodeviginti
eighth	octavus, -a, -um
eighty	octoginta
eleven	undecim
encourage	hortor, hortari, hortatus 1
enemy	hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.
enter	intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1;
escape	effugio, -ere, effugi 3½

even	etiam
everyone	omnes
everything	omnia
expects the answer <i>no</i>	num...?
expects the answer <i>yes</i>	nonne...?
faith	fides, fidei 5 f.
famous	clarus, -a, -um
farmer	agricola, -ae 1 m.
father	pater, patris 3 m.
fear	timeo, -ere, timui 2
few	pauci, -ae, -a (pl)
field	ager, agri 2 m.
fifteen	quindecim
fifth	quintus, -a, -um
fifty	quingenta
fight	pugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1
find	invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4
first	primus, -a, -um
five	quinque
flee	fugio, -ere, fugi 3½
food	cibus, -i 2 m.
for	nam; pro + ablative
for a long time	diu
force	cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum 3
forces	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.
fortunate	felix, felicitas
forty	quadraginta
four	quattuor
fourteen	quattuordecim
fourth	quartus, -a, -um
friend	amicus, -i 2 m.
frighten	terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2
frightened	perterritus, -a, -um
from	a/ab + ablative

general	dux, ducis 3 m.
gift	donum, -i 2 n.
girl	puella, -ae 1 f.
give	do, dare, dedi, datum 1
go	eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg)
go across	transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)
go back	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)
go in	ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg);
go out	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg);
go towards	adeo, adire, adii, aditum (irreg)
god	deus, dei 2 m.
goddess	dea, -ae 1 f.
gold	aurum, -i 2 n.
good	bonus, -a, -um
great	magnus, -a -um
greatly	magnopere
Greek	Graecus, -a, -um
greet	saluto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
guard (noun)	custos, custodis 3 m.
guard (verb)	custodio, -ire, custodivi, custoditum 4
hand over	trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3
handsome	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
happy	laetus, -a, -um
have	habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2
he said	inquit
he, she, it	is, ea, id
hear	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
help (noun)	auxilium, -i n.
help (verb)	iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum 1
her (own)	suus, -a, -um
here	hic
herself	se
high	altus, -a, -um

him	(is the accusative of <i>he</i> )
himself	se
his (own)	suus, -a, -um
hold	teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2
homeland	patria, -ae 1 f.
hope	spes, spei 5 f.
horse	equus, -i 2 m.
hour	hora, -ae 1 f.
however	autem; tamen
huge	ingens, ingentis
hundred	centum
hurry	festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1; contendo, -ere, contendi 3
husband	coniunx, coniugis 3 m.
I	ego
immediately	statim
in	in + ablative
in order not to	ne + subjunctive
in order to	ut + subjunctive
in vain	frustra
inhabitant	incola, -ae 1 m./f.
into	in + accusative
island	insula, -ae 1 f.
javelin	telum, -i 2 n.
journey	iter, itineris 3 n.
kill	neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1; occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3; interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum 3½
king	rex, regis 3 m.
land	terra, -ae 1 f.
later	postea

laugh	rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2
lead	duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3
lead back	reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3
leader	dux, ducis 3 m.
leave (= depart)	discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3
leave (= go out)	exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg)
leave behind	relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum 3
light	lux, lucis 3 f.
like	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
listen to	audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
little	parvus, -a, -um
live	habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1
long	longus, -a, -um
look at	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
look for	peto, -ere, petivi, petitum 3
love	amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
lucky	felix, felicitas
maidservant	ancilla, -ae 1 f.
make	facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½
man	vir, viri 2 m.; homo, hominis 3 m./f.
many	multi, multae, multa (pl)
march	contendo, -ere, contendi 3
master	dominus, -i 2 m.
master (teacher)	magister, -tri 2 m.
meanwhile	interea
meet	convenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum 4
messenger	nuntius, -i 2 m.
middle of	medius, -a, -um
money	pecunia, -ae 1 f.
mother	mater, matris 3 f.
mountain	mons, montis 3 m.
move	moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2
much	multus, -a, -um
must	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2

my	meus, -a, -um
name	nomen, nominis 3 n.
near	prope + accusative
never	numquam
new	novus, -a, -um
night	nox, noctis 3 f.
nine	novem
nineteen	undeviginti
ninety	nonaginta
ninth	nonus, -a, -um
noble	nobilis, -is, -e
no-one	nemo
nor	nec, neque
not	non
nothing	nihil
not want	nolo, nolle, nolui (irreg)
now	iam; nunc
often	saepe
old man	senex, senis 3 m.
on	in + ablative
on account of	propter + accusative
once (upon a time)	olim
one	unus
or	aut
order	iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2; impero, -are, -avi + dative 1
other	alius
ought	debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2
our	noster, nostra, nostrum
out of	e/ex + ablative
overcome	supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
parent	parens, parentis 3 m./f.

part	pars, partis 3 f.
perish	pereo, perire, perii (irreg)
person	homo, hominis 3 m./f.
persuade	persuadeo, -ere, persuasi + dative 2
place	locus, -i 2 m.
play	ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3
poet	poeta, -ae 1 m.
praise	laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
prepare	paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
present	donum, -i 2 n.
prize	praemium, -i 2 n.
promise	fides, fidei 5 f.
proud	superbus, -a, -um
punish	punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4
put	pono, -ere, posui, positum 3
queen	regina, -ae 1 f.
quick	celer, celeris, celere
quickly	celeriter
race	gens, gentis 3 f.
read	lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3
receive	accipio, -ere, accepi, acceptum 3½
refuse	nolo, nolle, nolui (irreg)
remain	manere, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
reply	respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2
return	redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)
reward	praemium, -i 2 n.
river	flumen, fluminis 3 n.
road	via, -ae 1 f.
Roman	Romanus, -a, -um
rule	rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3
run	curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3
sacred	sacer, sacra, sacrum



sad	tristis, -is, -e
safe	tutus, -a, -um
sail	navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
sailor	nauta, -ae 1 m.
same	idem, eadem, idem
savage	saevus, -a, -um
save	servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
say	dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3
sea	mare, maris 3 n.
second	secundus, -a, -um
see	video, -ere, vidi, visum 2
seek	peto, -ere, petivi, petitum 3
seize	occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
-self	ipse, ipsa, ipsum
send	mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3
set free	libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
seven	septem
seventeen	septendecim
seventh	septimus, -a, -um
seventy	septuaginta
she said	inquit
shield	scutum, -i 2 n.
ship	navis, navis 3 f.
show	ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3
since	cum + subjunctive
sing	canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
sister	soror, sororis 3 f.
six	sex
sixth	sextus, -a, -um
sixty	sexaginta
sky	caelum, -i 2 n.
slave	servus, -i 2 m.
sleep (noun)	somnus, -i 2 m.
sleep (verb)	dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4
slowly	lente

small	parvus, -a, -um
soldier	miles, militis 3 m.
son	filius, -i 2 m.
soon	mox
spear	hasta, -ae 1 f.; telum, -i 2 n.
stand	sto, -are, steti, statum 1
stay	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2
storm	tempestas, tempestatis f.
street	via, -ae 1 f.
strong	validus, -a, -um
suddenly	subito
sword	gladius, -i 2 m.
take	capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½
task	opus, operis 3 n.; labor, laboris 3 m.
teacher	magister, -tri 2 m.
tell	narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
temple	templum, -i 2 n.
ten	decem
tenth	decimus, -a, -um
than	quam
that	ille, illa, illud
the rest of	ceteri, -ae, -a (pl)
their (own)	suus, -a, -um
themselves	se
then	tum
then, next	deinde
there	ibi
therefore	igitur
the same	idem, eadem, idem
these	(is the plural of <i>this</i> )
thing	res, rei 5 f.
third	tertius, -a, -um
thirteen	tredecim
thirty	triginta

this	hic, haec, hoc
those	(is the plural of <i>that</i> )
thousand	mille
three	tres
through	per + accusative
throw	iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½
thus	sic
tired	fessus, -a, -um
to (= towards)	ad + accusative
to (= in order to)	ut + subjunctive
today	hodie
tomorrow	cras
towards	ad + accusative
town	oppidum, -i 2 n.
tribe	gens, gentis 3 f.
troops	copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.
trust	credo, -ere, credidi + dative 3
twelve	duodecim
twenty	viginti
two	duo
under	sub + ablative
vain, in	frustra
voice	vox, vocis 3 f.
wage war	bellum gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3
wait, wait for	exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
walk	ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wall	murus, -i 2 m.
wander	erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
want	cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½; volo, velle, volui (irreg)
war	bellum, -i 2 n.
warn	moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2

watch	specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1
water	aqua, -ae 1 f.
wave	unda, -ae 1 f.
we	nos
weapons	arma, armorum 2 n. pl.
well	bene
well known	notus, -a, -um
what?	quid?
when	ubi
where?	ubi?
while	dum + present tense
who?	quis?
whole	totus, -a, -um
why?	cur?
wicked	malus, -a, -um
wife	uxor, uxoris 3 f.; coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.
wind	ventus, -i 2 m.
wine	vinum, -i 2 n.
wise	sapiens, sapientis
with	cum + ablative
within	(use an ablative of time expression)
without	sine + ablative
woman	femina, -ae 1 f.; mulier, mulieris 3 f.
word	verbum, -i 2 n.
work (noun)	labor, laboris 3 m.
work (verb)	laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wound (noun)	vulnus, vulneris 3 n.
wound (verb)	vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1
wretched	miser, -era, -erum
write	scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3
year	annus, -i 2 m.
yesterday	heri
you (pl)	vos
you (sg)	tu

young man  
your (pl)

iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.  
vester, vestra, vestrum

## Latin – English Wordlist

a/ab + ablative	from, by
absum, abesse, afui (irreg)	be away
accipio, -ere, accipi, acceptum 3½	receive
ad + accusative	to, towards
adeo, adire, adii (irreg)	go towards
adfu-	see adsum
adsum, adesse, adfui (irreg)	be present
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum 4	arrive
aedifico, -are, -avi, -atum 1	build
afu-	see absum
ager, agri 2 m.	field
ago, -ere, egi, actum 3	do, drive
agricola, -ae 1 m.	farmer
alius	other
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
ambulo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	walk
amicus, -i 2 m.	friend
amo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	love, like
ancilla, -ae 1 f.	maidservant
animal, animalis 3 n.	animal
annus, -i 2 m.	year
ante + accusative	before
antequam	before
appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	approach
aqua, -ae 1 f.	water
arma, armorum 2 n. pl.	arms, weapons
attonitus, -a, -um	amazed
audax, audacis	bold, daring
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	hear, listen to
aurum, -i 2 n.	gold
aut	or
autem	however
auxilium, -i n.	help

bellum gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	wage war
bellum, -i 2 n.	war
bene	well
bibo, -ere, bibi 3	drink
bonus, -a, -um	good
caelum, -i 2 n.	sky
canto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sing
capio, -ere, cepi, captum 3½	take, capture
carus, -a, -um	dear
celer, celeris, celere	quick
celeriter	quickly
centum	a hundred
cep-	see capio
ceteri, -ae, -a	the rest of
cibus, -i 2 m.	food
circum + accusative	around
civis, civis 3 m.	citizen
clamo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	shout
clamor, clamoris 3 m.	shout
clarus, -a, -um	clear, bright, famous
coact-	see cogo
cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum 3	force
colligo, -ere, collegi, collectum 3	collect
comes, comitis 3 m./f.	companion
coniunx, coniugis 3 m./f.	husband, wife
conspex-	see conspicio
conspicio, -ere, conspexi, conspectum 3½	catch sight of
constituo, -ere, constitui, constitutum 3	decide
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum 3	eat
contendo, -ere, contendi 3	hurry, march
contra + accusative	against
convenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum 4	meet
copiae, copiarum 1 f. pl.	troops, forces
corpus, corporis 3 n.	body

cras	tomorrow
credo, -ere, credidi + dative	believe, trust
crudelis, -is, -e	cruel
cucurr-	see curro
cum + ablative	with
cupio, -ere, cupivi, cupitum 3½	want, desire
cur?	why?
curro, -ere, cucurri, cursum 3	run
custodio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	guard
custos, custodis 3 m.	guard
dat-	see do
de + ablative	down from, about
dea, -ae 1 f.	goddess
debeo, -ere, debui, debitum 2	ought to, must, should
decem	ten
decimus, -a, -um	tenth
ded-	see do
defendo, -ere, defendi, defensum 3	defend
deinde	then, next
deleo, -ere, delevi, deletum 2	destroy
deus, dei 2 m.	god
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum 3	say
dies, diei 5 m.	day
difficilis, -is, -e	difficult
discedo, -ere, discessi, discessum 3	depart
diu	for a long time
dix-	see dico
do, dare, dedi, datum 1	give
dominus, -i 2 m.	master
donum, -i 2 n.	gift
dormio, -ire, dormivi, dormitum 4	sleep
duco, -ere, duxi, ductum 3	lead
dum	while
duo	two



duodecim	twelve
duodeviginti	eighteen
dux-	see duco
dux, ducis 3 m.	leader, general
e/ex + ablative	out of
effugio, -ere, effugi 3½	escape
ego	I
eo, ire, ii/ivi, itum (irreg)	go
equus, -i 2 m.	horse
erro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	be wrong, wander
esse	see sum
et	and
et... et...	both... and...
etiam	even, also
exeo, exire, exii, exitum (irreg)	go out
exspecto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	wait, wait for
facilis, -is, -e	easy
facio, -ere, feci, factum 3½	do, make
fec-	see facio
felix, felicitas	lucky, fortunate
femina, -ae 1 f.	woman
fero, ferre, tuli, latum (irreg)	bring, carry
fessus, -a, -um	tired
festino, -are, -avi, -atum 1	hurry
fides, fidei 5 f.	faith, promise
filia, -ae 1 f.	daughter
filius, -i 2 m.	son
flumen, fluminis 3 n.	river
forte	by chance
fortis, -is, -e	brave
fortiter	bravely
frater, fratris 3 m.	brother
frustra	in vain

fu-	see sum
fugio, -ere, fugi 3½	flee
gens, gentis 3 f.	race, tribe
gero, -ere, gessi, gestum 3	see <i>bellum gero</i>
gladius, -i 2 m.	sword
Graecus, -a, -um	Greek
habeo, -ere, habui, habitum 2	have
habito, -are, -avi, -atum 1	live
hasta, -ae 1 f.	spear
heri	yesterday
hic	here
hic, haec, hoc	this
hodie	today
homo, hominis 3 m./f.	man, person
hora, -ae 1 f.	hour
hostes, hostium 3 m. pl.	enemy
i-	see eo
iacio, -ere, ieci, iactum 3½	throw
iam	now, already
ibi	there
idem, eadem, idem	the same
iec-	see iacio
igitur	therefore
ille, illa, illud	that
impero, -are, -avi + dative 1	order
in + ablative	in, on
in + accusative	into
incola, -ae 1 m./f.	inhabitant
ineo, inire, inii, initum (irreg)	go in
ingens, ingentis	huge
inquit	he said, she said
insula, -ae 1 f.	island

inter + accusative	among, between
interea	meanwhile
interficio, -ere, interfeci, interfectum 3½	kill
intro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	enter
invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum 4	find
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	-self
ira, -ae 1 f.	anger
iratus, -a, -um	angry
is, ea, id	he, she, it; that
itaque	and so
iter, itineris 3 n.	journey
lectus, -i m.	bed
itiner-	see iter
iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum 2	order
iuss-	see iubeo
iuvenis, iuvenis 3 m.	young man
iuvo, -are, iuvi, iutum 1	help
iv-	see eo
labor, laboris 3 m.	task, work
laboro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	work
laetus, -a, -um	happy
lat-	see fero
laudo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	praise
lect-	see lego
lego, -ere, legi, lectum 3	read, choose
lente	slowly
liber, libri 2 m.	book
libero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	set free
locus, -i 2 m.	place
locut-	see loquor
longus, -a, -um	long
luc-	see lux
ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum 3	play
lus-	see ludo

lux, lucis 3 f.	light
magister, -tri 2 m.	teacher, master
magnopere	greatly
magnus, -a, -um	big, great
maior, maior, maius	bigger, greater
malus, -a, -um	bad, wicked
maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum 2	stay, remain
mans-	see maneo
mare, maris 3 n.	sea
mater, matris 3 f.	mother
maximus, -a, -um	very big/biggest
medius, -a, -um	middle of
melior, melior, melius	better
meus, -a, -um	my
miles, militis 3 m.	soldier
milit-	see miles
mille	a thousand
minor, minor, minus	smaller
minus, -a, -um	very small/smallest
mis-	see mitto
miser, -era, -erum	wretched
miss-	see mitto
mitto, -ere, misi, missum 3	send
moneo, -ere, monui, monitum 2	warn
mons, montis 3 m.	mountain
mora, -ae 1 f.	delay
mors, mortis 3 f.	death
mortuus, -a, -um	dead
mot-	see moveo
moveo, -ere, movi, motum 2	move
mox	soon
mulier, mulieris 3 f.	woman
multus, -a, -um	much, many
murus, -i 2 m.	wall

nam	for
narro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	tell
nauta, -ae 1 m.	sailor
navigo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	sail
navis, navis 3 f.	ship
ne	in order not to
-ne?	(open question)
nec	nor / and... not
neco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	kill
nemo	no-one
neque	nor / and... not
nihil	nothing
nobilis, -is, -e	noble
noli, nolite + infinitive	do not...!
nolo, nolle, nolui (irreg)	not want, refuse
nomen, nominis 3 n.	name
non	not
nonaginta	ninety
nonne...?	expects the answer yes
nonus, -a, -um	ninth
nos	we
noster, nostra, nostrum	our
notus, -a, -um	well known
novem	nine
novus, -a, -um	new
nox, noctis 3 f.	night
num...?	expects the answer <i>no</i>
numquam	never
nunc	now
nuntio, -are, -avi, -atum 1	announce
nuntius, -i 2 m.	messenger
occido, -ere, occidi, occisum 3	kill
occupo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	seize

octavus, -a, -um	eighth
octo	eight
octoginta	eighty
olim	once (upon a time)
omnes	everyone
omnia	everything
omnis, -is, -e	all, every
oper-	see opus
oppidum, -i 2 n.	town
oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum 1	attack
optimus, -a, -um	best/very good
opus, operis 3 n.	task
ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum 3	show
paene	almost
parens, parentis 3 m./f.	parent
paro, -are, -avi, -atum 1	prepare
pars, partis 3 f.	part
parvus, -a, -um	small, little
pass-	see patior
pater, patris 3 m.	father
patria, -ae 1 f.	country, homeland
pauci, -ae, -a	few
pecunia, -ae 1 f.	money
peior, peior, peius	worse
pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum 3	drive
pepul-	see pello
per + accusative	through, along
pereo, perire, perii (irreg)	perish
periculum, -i 2 n.	danger
persuadeo, -ere, persuasi + dative 2	persuade
perterritus, -a, -um	frightened
pessimus, -a, -um	very bad/worst
peto, -ere, petivi, petitum 3	look for, seek
plurimus, -a, -um	very many, several

plus, pluris	more
poeta, -ae 1 m.	poet
pono, -ere, posui, positum 3	put
porto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	carry
posit-	see pono
possum, posse, potui (irreg)	be able, can
post + accusative	after
postea	later
postquam	after
posu-	see pono
potu-	see possum
praemium, -i 2 n.	prize, reward
primus, -a, -um	first
princeps, principis 3 m.	chieftain
pro + ablative	for
proelium, -i 2 n.	battle
prope + accusative	near
propter + accusative	on account of, because of
puella, -ae 1 f.	girl
puer, pueri 2 m.	boy
pugno, -are, -avi,-atum 1	fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
puls-	see pello
punio, -ire, -ivi, -itum 4	punish
quadraginta	forty
quam	than
quamquam	although
quartus, -a, -um	fourth
quattuor	four
quattuordecim	fourteen
-que	and
quid?	what?
quindecim	fifteen
quingenta	fifty

quinque	five
quintus, -a, -um	fifth
quis?	who?
quod	because
quoque	also
rect-	see rego
redeo, redire, redii, reditum (irreg)	go back, return
reduco, -ere, reduxi, reductum 3	lead back
regina, -ae 1 f.	queen
rego, -ere, rexi, rectum 3	rule
relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum 3	abandon, leave behind
res, rei 5 f.	thing, affair
respondeo, -ere, respondi, responsum 2	answer
rex-	see rego
rex, regis 3 m.	king
rideo, -ere, risi, risum 2	laugh
ris-	see rideo
rogo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	ask, ask for
Romanus, -a, -um	Roman
ruo, -ere, rui, rutum 3	charge
sacer, sacra, sacrum	sacred
saepe	often
saevus, -a, -um	savage
sagitta, -ae 1 f.	arrow
saluto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	greet
sapiens, sapientis	wise
scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum 3	write
scrips-	see scribo
scutum, -i 2 n.	shield
se	himself, herself, themselves
secundus, -a, -um	second
sed	but
sedecim	sixteen



semper	always
senex, senis 3 m.	old man
septem	seven
septimus, -a, -um	seventh
septuaginta	seventy
servo, -are, -avi, -atum 1	save
servus, -i 2 m.	slave
sex	six
sexaginta	sixty
sextus, -a, -um	sixth
sic	thus
sine + ablative	without
socius, -i 2 m.	ally
solus, -a, -um	alone
somnus, -i 2 m.	sleep
soror, sororis 3 f.	sister
specto, -are, -avi, -atum 1	watch, look at
spes, spei 5 f.	hope
statim	immediately
stet-	see sto
sto, -are, steti, statum 1	stand
sub + ablative	under
subito	suddenly
sum, esse, fui (irreg)	be
super + accusative	above
superbus, -a, -um	proud, arrogant
supero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	overcome
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, their own
tamen	however
tandem	at last
telum, -i 2 n.	spear, javelin
tempestas, tempestatis f.	storm
templum, -i 2 n.	temple
teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum 2	hold

terra, -ae 1 f.	land
terreo, -ere, terrui, territum 2	frighten
tertius, -a, -um	third
timeo, -ere, timui 2	fear, am afraid
totus, -a, -um	whole
trado, -ere, tradidi, traditum 3	hand over
trans + accusative	across
transeo, transire, transii, transitum (irreg)	go across, cross
tredecim	thirteen
tres	three
triginta	thirty
tristis, -is, -e	sad
tu	you (sg)
tul-	see fero
tum	then
turba, -ae 1 f.	crowd
tutus, -a, -um	safe
tuus, -a, -um	your (sg)
ubi	when
ubi?	where?
unda, -ae 1 f.	wave
undecim	eleven
undeviginti	nineteen
unus	one
urbs, urbis 3 f.	city
ut + subjunctive	to, in order to
uxor, uxoris 3 f.	wife
validus, -a, -um	strong
venio, -ire, veni, ventum 4	come
ventus, -i 2 m.	wind
verbum, -i 2 n.	word
vester, vestra, vestrum	your (pl)
via, -ae 1 f.	road, street

vic-	see vinco
vict-	see vinco
video, -ere, vidi, visum 2	see
viginti	twenty
vinco, -ere, vici, victum 3	conquer, beat, defeat
vinum, -i 2 n.	wine
vir, viri 2 m.	man
virtus, virtutis 3 f.	courage
vivus, -a, -um	alive
voco, -are, -avi, -atum 1	call
volo, velle, volui (irreg)	want
vos	you (pl)
vox, vocis 3 f.	voice
vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum 1	wound
vulnus, vulneris 3 n.	wound